

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS (BH25)
COURSE STRUCTURE
AND
DETAILED SYLLABUS

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND
ENGINEERING

for

B.Tech. Four Year Degree Course

(Applicable for the batches admitted from A.Y. 2025-26 onwards)



BVRIT HYDERABAD College of Engineering for Women

(UGC Autonomous Institution | Approved by AICTE | Affiliated to JNTUH)
(NAAC Accredited – A Grade | NBA Accredited B.Tech. (EEE, ECE, CSE and IT))

Bachupally, Hyderabad -500 090

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BVRIT HYDERABAD College of Engineering for Women

VISION

To emerge as the best among the institutes of technology and research in the country dedicated to the cause of promoting quality technical education.

MISSION

At BVRITH, we strive to

- Achieve academic excellence through innovative learning practices.
- Enhance intellectual ability and technical competency for a successful career.
- Encourage research and innovation.
- Nurture students towards holistic development with emphasis on leadership skills, life skills and human values.

CORE VALUES

1. Holistic Development
2. Excellence in Education
3. Women Empowerment
4. Integrity
5. Social Responsibility
6. Accountability and Transparency
7. Freedom of Expression

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

VISION

Develop women as technocrats, researchers and entrepreneurs in the field of Computer Science and Engineering.

MISSION

M1: To impart quality education in Computer Science and Engineering by means of learning techniques and value-added courses.

M2: To inculcate professional excellence and research culture by encouraging projects in cutting-edge technologies through industry interactions.

M3: To build leadership skills, ethical values and teamwork among the students.

M4: To strengthen the collaboration of department and industry through internships, mentorships and professional body activities.

PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)

After 3 to 6 years of graduation, the graduates of will be able to:

PEO-1: Develop innovative computing products by utilizing strong technical proficiency and critical thinking.

PEO-2: Productively engage in research by practicing basic principles grounded in allied areas of Computer Science and Engineering.

PEO-3: Adapt the emerging technologies to contribute technical innovations for progressive development.

PEO-4: Demonstrate professionalism, ethical attitude, teamwork and leadership skills with lifelong learning in the career.

PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

The graduates of this program will be able to:

PSO-1: Ability to apply learned skills to build optimized solutions pertaining to Computer & Communication Systems, Data Processing and Artificial Intelligence.

PSO-2: Employ standard strategies and practices in project development using FOSS (Free Open Source Software).

PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POs)**Engineering Graduates will be able to**

1. **Engineering knowledge:** Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
2. **Problem analysis:** Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
3. **Design/development of solutions:** Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
4. **Conduct investigations of complex problems:** Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
5. **Modern tool usage:** Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
6. **The engineer and society:** Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
7. **Environment and sustainability:** Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
8. **Ethics:** Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.
9. **Individual and team work:** Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
10. **Communication:** Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
11. **Project management and finance:** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
12. **Life-long learning:** Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.



Academic Regulations (BH25) for B.Tech. Regular Students with effect from Academic Year 2025-26

The B. Tech degree of Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Hyderabad (JNTUH) shall be conferred on candidates admitted to the programme and fulfills all the requirements for the award of the Degree

1.0 Under-Graduate Degree Programme in Engineering & Technology (UGP in E & T)

BVRIT HYDERABAD College of Engineering for Women (Autonomous) – BVRITHCEW (A) offers new regulations termed as BH25 for four Year (8 Semesters) Bachelor of Technology (B.Tech.) Degree Programme, under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) with effect from the Academic Year 2025-26 onwards, in the following Branches of Engineering

S. No	Branch Code	Branch Name
1	02	Electrical and Electronics Engineering (EEE)
2	04	Electronics and Communication Engineering (ECE)
3	05	Computer Science and Engineering (CSE)
4	66	Computer Science and Engineering (AI & ML)

2.0 **Eligibility for Admission**

- 2.1** Admissions to the undergraduate (UG) programme shall be made either on the basis of the merit rank obtained by the qualified students at the entrance test conducted by Telangana Government (TG EAPCET) or the University or on the basis of any other order of merit approved by the University, subject to reservations as prescribed by the government from time to time.
- 2.2** The medium of instruction for the entire undergraduate programme in Engineering & Technology will be in **English** only.

3.0 **B. Tech. Programme Structure**

- 3.1** A student after securing admission shall complete the B.Tech. Programme in a minimum period of **Four** academic years and a maximum period of **Eight** academic years starting from the date of commencement of first year first semester, failing which student shall forfeit seat

in B.Tech. Course. Each student has to secure a minimum of 160 credits out of 164 credits for successful completion of the undergraduate programme and award of the B.Tech. Degree.

3.2 UGC / AICTE specified definitions /descriptions are adopted appropriately for various terms and abbreviations used in these academic regulations / norms.

3.2.1 Semester Scheme

Each undergraduate programme is of four academic years and there shall be two semesters in each academic year. There shall be a minimum of 15 weeks of instruction, excluding the mid- term and semester – end exams. Around 15 instruction hours, 30 instruction hours and 45 hours of learning need to be followed per one credit of theory course, practical course and project / field – based learning respectively. In each semester, there shall be ‘Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)’ and ‘Semester End Examination (SEE)’ under Choice Based Credit System (CBCS). The curriculum / course structure suggested by AICTE and JNTUH is followed as a reference document.

3.2.2 Credit Courses

All courses offered in each semester are to be registered by the student. Against each course in the course structure, the L: T: P: C (Lecture Periods: Tutorial Periods: Practical Periods: Credits) pattern has been defined.

- One credit is allocated for one hour per week in a semester for lecture (L) or Tutorial (T) session.
- One credit is allocated for two hours per week in a semester for Laboratory / Practical (P) session.
- One credit is allocated for three hours per week in a semester for Project / Mini Project session.

For example, a theory course with three credit weightage requires three hours of classroom instruction per week, totaling approximately 45 hours of instruction over the entire semester.

3.2.3 Subject Course Classification

All subjects / courses offered for the undergraduate programme in E & T (B.Tech. Degree programmes) are broadly classified as follows.

S. No.	Broad Course Classification	Course Group / Category	Course Description
1	Foundation Courses (FnC)	BS – Basic Sciences	Includes Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry courses
2		ES - Engineering Sciences	Includes Fundamental Engineering Courses
3		HS – Humanities and Social Sciences	Includes courses related to Humanities, Social Sciences and Management
4	Core Courses (CoC)	PC – Professional Core	Includes core courses related to the parent branch of Engineering.
5	Elective Courses (ElC)	PE – Professional Electives	Includes elective courses related to the parent branch of Engineering.
6		OE – Open Electives	Elective courses which include inter-disciplinary courses or courses in an area outside the parent branch of Engineering.
7	Project Core	Project Work	B.Tech. Project Work
8	Other Core Courses (OCC)	Industry Training / Internship / Industry Oriented Mini- project / Skill Development Courses	Industry Training / Internship / Industry Oriented Mini- Project / Skill Development Courses
9		Seminar	Seminar based on core contents related to parent branch of Engineering.
10	Skill Development Courses (SDC)	-	Courses designed to help individuals gain, improve, or refine specific skills
11	Value Added Courses (VAC)	-	Courses to build professional values, traditional knowledge and sensitization of societal issues

4.0 Mandatory Induction Programme

An induction program of one week duration for the UG students entering the institution, right the start shall be implemented. Normal classes commence only after the induction programme conducted. Following activities could be part of the induction programme:

- Physical Activity,
- Creative Arts,
- Imparting Universal Human Values,
- Literary Activities,
- Lectures by Eminent People,
- Visits to Local Areas and
- Familiarization

department as well as entire institute and viii) Making students understand Innovative practice at the college premises etc.

5.0 Course Registration

- 5.1 A faculty advisor / mentor shall be assigned to a group of around 20 students, who will advise the students about the undergraduate programme, its course structure and curriculum, choices / options of the courses, based on their competence, progress, pre-requisites and interest.
- 5.2 The academic section of the college invites 'registration forms' from students at the beginning of the semester.
- 5.3 A student can apply for registration, by consulting faculty advisor / mentor, which should be submitted to the college academic section through the Head of the Department. A copy of it shall be retained with the Head of the Department.
- 5.4 A student shall register for all the courses offered in a semester as specified in the course structure.
- 5.5 Course options exercised through registration are final and cannot be changed; further, alternative choices also will not be considered. However, if the course that has already been listed for registration by the Head of the Department in a semester could not be offered due to any inevitable or unexpected reasons, then the student shall be allowed to have alternative choice either for a new course (subject to offering of such a course), or for another existing course. Such alternative arrangements will be made by the Head of the Department, with due notification and time-framed schedule, within a week, but before the commencement of class-work of the semester.
- 5.6 The Head of the Department / Course Coordinator should review vacant slots in the Time table of each section once in every week or fortnight. The vacant slots in the time-table may be allocated to the subject teachers who could not take classes in proportion to the number of weeks completed from the commencement of the semester.
- 5.7 Two faculty members may be allocated for the tutorial session of Mathematics-1 course for better interaction / practice and to minimize the failures in the subject.
- 5.8 **Professional Electives:** The students have to choose six Professional Electives (PE-I to PE-VI) from the six baskets of professional electives given.
Students have the flexibility to choose from the list of professional electives offered by the Institute or opt to register for the equivalent Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) as listed from time to time by the College.
- 5.9 **Open Electives:** Students have to choose three Open Electives (OE - I, II & III) from three baskets of Open Electives given by other than the parent department. However, the student can

opt for an Open Elective course offered by her parent department, if the student has not studied that course so far. Similarly, Open Elective courses being studied should not match with any courses of the forthcoming semesters.

5.10 Provision for Early Registration of MOOCs:

For a professional elective in a semester, students are allowed to register for an equivalent MOOCs course listed from time to time by the College one semester in advance. For example, a Professional Elective of III Year II Sem shall be allowed to register under MOOCs platform in III year I Sem.

The credits earned in one semester in advance can be submitted in the subsequent semester for the assessment.

The students, who have registered in advance in an equivalent MOOCs course and fail to secure any pass grade in the MOOCs course, can register for the regular course offered in the following semester of their course structure

5.11 Conversion of Marks Secured in MOOCs into Grades: Marks secured in the internal and external evaluations of a MOOCs course shall be scaled to 40 and 60 marks respectively. The sum of these two components shall be considered as the total marks out of 100. The corresponding grade shall then be determined as per the marks-to-grades conversion rules specified in Clause 10.3

5.12 MOOCs are allowed only for professional elective courses and for a few Minors & Honors courses.

5.13 Additional learning resources:

Students are encouraged to acquire additional course - related knowledge by auditing learning resources from MOOCs platforms for each course offered in their course structure. These additional courses are not meant for earning credits but are intended to enhance knowledge. The College shall notify such courses from time to time through their portals for the benefit of students. They are categorized into three types: prerequisite, reinforcement, and aspirational. Prerequisite courses help students gain familiarity and provide sufficient background. Reinforcement courses aim to offer different perspectives on learning, while aspirational courses focus on next-level or advanced learning.

6.0 Rules to offer Elective courses

6.1 An elective course may be offered to the students, only if a minimum of 25% of class strength opts for it.

6.2 Same elective course for different sections may be offered by different faculty members. The selection of elective course by students will be based on first come first serve and / or CGPA criterion.

6.3 If the numbers of student's registrations are more than the strength of one section, then it is choice of the concerned Department to offer the same course for more than one section based on the resources available in the department.

7.0 Attendance requirements

7.1 A student shall be eligible to appear for the semester-end examinations, if the student acquires a minimum of 75% of aggregate attendance of all the courses for that semester.

7.2 Shortage of attendance in aggregate upto 10% (securing 65% and above but below 75%) in each semester may be condoned by the college academic committee on genuine and valid grounds, based on the student's representation with supporting evidence.

7.3 A stipulated fee shall be payable for condoning of shortage of attendance as notified by the college.

7.4 Two hours of attendance for each theory course shall be considered, if the student appears for the mid-term examination of that course.

7.5 Shortage of attendance below 65% in aggregate shall in **no** case be condoned.

7.6 Students, whose shortage of attendance is not condoned in any semester, are not eligible to take their semester-end examinations of that semester. They get detained and will not be promoted to the next semester. Their registration for that semester shall stand cancelled, including internal marks. They may seek re-registration for that semester in the next academic year.

7.7 A student fulfilling the attendance requirement in the present semester shall not be eligible for re-admission into the same semester.

8.0 Criteria for Earning of Credits in a Course

8.1 A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each course, if the student secures not less than 35% (21 marks out of 60 marks) in the semester end examinations (SEE), and a minimum of 40% (40 marks out of 100 marks) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together; in terms of letter grades, this implies securing 'C' grade or above in that course.

8.2 A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to Field Based Research Project / Industry Oriented Mini Project / Internship, if the student secures not less than 40% marks (i.e., 40 out of 100 allotted marks) in each of them.

The student is deemed to have failed, if she (i) does not submit a report on Field-Based Research Project / Industry Oriented Mini Project / Internship, or (ii) not make a presentation of the same before the evaluation committee as per schedule, or (iii) secures less than 40% marks in Field-Based Research Project / Industry Oriented Mini Project / Internship evaluations.

- 8.3** A student eligible to appear in the semester-end examination for any course, is absent from it or failed (there by failing to secure 'C' grade or above) may re-appear for that course in the supplementary examination as and when it is conducted. In such cases, internal marks assessed in continuous internal evaluation (CIE) earlier for that course will be carried over, and added to the marks obtained in the SEE supplementary / make-up examination. If the student secures sufficient marks for passing, 'C' grade or above shall be awarded as specified in clause 10.3.

9.0 Distribution of Marks and Evaluation

- 9.1** The performance of a student in every course (including Value Added Courses and Skill Development Courses, Laboratory / Practical and Project Work) will be evaluated for 100 marks each, with 40 marks allotted for CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and 60 marks for SEE (Semester End-Examination), irrespective of the credits allocated.

9.2 Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE)

9.2.1 Theory Courses:

For theory courses, during a semester, there shall be two mid-term examinations. Each Mid-Term examination consists of two parts i) **Part – A** for 10 marks, ii) **Part – B** for 20 marks, totaling to 30 marks. Total duration of mid-term examination is two hours.

1. Mid Term Examination for 30 marks:

- a. Part-A: Objective / quiz paper for 10 marks.
- b. Part-B: Descriptive paper for 20 marks.

The objective / quiz paper is set with multiple choice, fill-in the blanks and match the following type of questions for a total of 10 marks.

The descriptive paper shall contain 6 questions out of which, the student has to answer 4 questions, each carrying 5 marks. The **average of the two Mid Term Examinations** shall be taken as the final marks for Mid Term Examination (for 30 marks).

While the first mid-term examination shall be conducted on 50% of the syllabus, the second mid-term examination shall be conducted on the remaining 50% of the syllabus. Questions will be drawn from the mid-term exam syllabus, ensuring uniform coverage of all topics.

The remaining 10 marks of Continuous Internal Evaluation are distributed as follows:

2. Five marks for the assignment. Student shall submit two assignments and the **average of 2 Assignments** each for 5 marks shall be taken. The first assignment should be submitted before the conduct of the first mid-term examination, and the second assignment should be submitted before the conduct of the second mid-term examination.
3. Five marks for the Viva-Voce / PPT / Poster Presentation / Case Study on a topic in the concerned subject. This assessment shall be completed before II Mid-Term Examination. Respective Teachers schedule these sessions in their semester plan.

9.2.2 Engineering Drawing and Computer Aided Drafting Course:

For this course, 20 marks will be allocated for day-to-day assessments conducted during drawing practice sessions, and another 20 marks will be allocated for the mid-term examination. In the mid-term examination, students shall attempt any four out of six given questions. The first mid-term exam will be conducted in the conventional mode using a drawing board, while the second mid-term exam will be conducted using a CAD package

9.3 A Computer-Based Test (CBT) in each course is available for students who either:

1. Missed one of the two mid-term examinations due to unavoidable circumstances, or
2. Attended both mid-term examinations but wish to improve their internal marks.

The CBT will be conducted at the end of the semester and will carry a total of 30 marks. The marks obtained in the CBT will be considered equivalent to those obtained in one mid-term examination. Zero marks will be awarded to students who are absent for the mid-term examination. The average of the best two scores from the three exams (the two mid-term exams and the CBT), combined with other internal assessment components, will constitute the Continuous Internal Improvement (CII) marks for that specific course. CBT exams shall be conducted by the Exam Branch of the College.

9.4 Semester End Examination for theory courses

9.4.1 Theory Courses:

The semester end examinations (SEE), for theory courses, will be conducted for 60 marks consisting of two parts viz. i) **Part- A** for 10 marks and ii) **Part - B** for 50 marks.

- Part-A is compulsory, consists of five short answer questions covering all units of syllabus; each question carries two marks.
- Part-B consists of five questions carrying 10 marks each. There shall be two questions asked in the question paper from each unit with either-or choice and the student should answer either of the two questions. The student shall answer one question from each of five units.

9.4.2 Engineering Drawing and Computer Aided Drafting Course:

Question paper consists of five questions carrying 12 marks each. There shall be two questions asked in the question paper from each unit with either - or choice and the student should answer either of the two questions. The student shall answer one question from each of five units. There shall be no section with short answer questions.

9.4.3 Duration of SEE:

The duration of Semester End Examination of theory and drawing courses is 3 hours.

9.5 Semester End Examination for Practical Courses

For practical courses there shall be a Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) during the semester for 40 marks and semester-end examination for 60 marks. The breakup of the continuous internal evaluation for 40 marks is as follows:

1. 10 marks for a write-up on day-to-day experiments in the laboratory (in terms of aim, components / procedure, expected outcome).
2. 10 marks for viva-voce (or) tutorial (or) case study (or) application (or) poster presentation of the course concerned.
3. 10 marks for the internal practical examination conducted by the laboratory teacher concerned.
4. The remaining 10 marks are for Laboratory Report / Project and Presentation, which consists of the Design (or) Software / Hardware Model Presentation (or) App Development (or) Prototype submission which shall be evaluated after completion of laboratory course and before semester end practical examination.

The Semester End Examination for practical courses shall be conducted with an external examiner and the laboratory course teacher. The external examiner shall be appointed by the Controller of Examinations / Chief Superintendent on the recommendation of BoS Chairman of the concerned department

In the Semester End Examination for practical courses held for 3 hours, rubrics of evaluation for 60 marks are as given below:

1. 10 marks for write-up
2. 15 for experiment / program
3. 15 for evaluation of results
4. 10 marks for presentation on another experiment / program in the same laboratory course and 10 marks for viva-voce on concerned laboratory course.

For any change of experiment, 5 marks will be deducted from the total of 60 marks. If second time change of experiment is requested, another five marks will be deducted from the 60 marks.

No third change will be permitted.

9.6 Field-based Research Project:

There shall be a Field – based Research Project in the intervening summer between II-II and III- I Semesters. Students will register for their project immediately after II Year II Semester examinations and pursue it during summer vacation. The Field-based Research Project shall be submitted in a report form and presented before the committee in III year I semester. It shall be evaluated for 100 external marks. The evaluation committee shall consist of an External Examiner, Head of the Department, Supervisor of the Project and a Senior Faculty Member of the department. There shall be no internal marks for Field-based Research Project. Student shall have to earn 40% marks, i.e 40 marks out of 100 marks. The student is deemed to have failed, if she (i) does not submit a report on the Project, or (ii) does not make a presentation of the same before the committee as per schedule, or (iii) secures less than 40% marks in this course.

9.7 Internship / Industry Oriented Mini Project:

There shall be an Internship / Industry Oriented Mini Project in collaboration with an industry from their specialization. Students shall register for their project immediately after III Year II Semester Examinations and pursue it during summer vacation. Internship should be carried out at an organization (or) Industry. The Industry Oriented Mini Project shall be submitted in a report form and presented before the committee in IV Year I Semester before the semester end examination. It shall be evaluated for 100 external marks. The committee consists of an External Examiner, Head of the Department, Supervisor of the Industry Oriented Mini Project / Internship, and a Senior Faculty Member of the Department.

9.7.1 For evaluating industry - oriented mini-projects, it is preferable to appoint an external examiner from the industry, ideally from one of the organizations / industries with which the institute has established / proposing to establish collaborations.

9.8 UG Project Work:

- 9.8.1** The UG project work shall be initiated at the beginning of the IV Year II Semester and the duration of the project work is one semester. The student must present in consultation with her supervisor, the title, objective and plan of action of her Project work to the departmental committee for approval within two weeks from the commencement of IV Year II Semester. Only after obtaining the approval of the departmental committee, the student can start her project work.
- 9.8.2** Student has to submit project work report at the end of IV Year II Semester. The project work shall be evaluated for 100 marks. Out of which 40 marks and 60 marks are allocated for CIE and External Evaluation respectively.

- 9.8.3** For internal evaluation, the departmental committee consisting of Head of the Department, Project Supervisor and a Senior Faculty Member shall evaluate the project work for 40 marks. The distribution of marks is as follows:

- Objective(s) of the work done - 05 Marks
- Methodology adopted - 15 Marks
- Results and Discussions - 15 Marks
- Conclusions and Outcomes - 05 Marks

Total - 40 Marks

- 9.8.4** The External Evaluation shall be conducted by the external examiner for a total of 60 marks. It shall comprise the presentation of the work, communication skills, and viva-voce, with a Weightage of 20 marks, 15 marks, and 25 marks respectively.

The topics for main Project shall be different from the topic of Industry Oriented Mini Project / Internship / SDC. The student is deemed to have failed, if she (i) does not submit a report on the Project, or (ii) does not make a presentation of the same before the External Examiner as per schedule, or (iii) secures less than 40% marks in the sum total of the CIE and SEE taken together.

- 9.8.5** For conducting viva-voce exam of project work, controller of examinations / chief superintendent selects an external examiner from the list of experts in the relevant branch submitted by the BoS chairman of the concerned department.

- 9.8.6** A student, who has failed, may re-appear once for the above evaluation, when it is scheduled again; if student fails in such 'one re-appearance' evaluation also, she has to appear for the same in the next subsequent year, as and when it is scheduled.

9.9 Skill Development Courses:

Four Skill Development Courses are included in the Curriculum in II-I, II-II, III-I and III-II semesters. Each Skill Development Course carries one credit. The evaluation pattern will be same as that of a laboratory course including the internal and external assessments.

The objective of Skill Courses is to develop the cognitive skills as well as the psycho-motor skills.

9.10 Value Added Courses:

The evaluation of Value Added Courses shall be similar to that of theory courses. However, the scheduling of these mid-term exams and semester-end examinations may not be combined with main-stream examinations. One hour /45 mins proctored mid-term examination shall be conducted in the regular class by the same subject teacher. It should not impact the conduct of

other classes on that day. The scheduling of the semester-end examinations shall also be intimated by the Exam Branch time to time.

10.0 Grading Procedure:

10.1 Absolute grading system is followed for awarding the grades to each course.

10.2 Grades will be awarded to indicate the performance of students in each Theory, Laboratory, Industry - Oriented Mini Project / Internship / Skill development course and Project Work. Based on the percentage of marks obtained (Continuous Internal Evaluation plus Semester End Examination, both taken together) as specified in clause 8 above, a letter grade shall be given as explained in the following clause.

10.3 To measure the performance of a student, a 10-point grading system is followed. The mapping between the percentage of marks secured and the corresponding letter grade is as follows:

Range of % of Marks Secured in a Course	Letter Grade	Grade Points (GP)
Greater than or equal to 90	O (Outstanding)	10
80 and less than 90	A ⁺ (Excellent)	9
70 and less than 80	A (Very Good)	8
60 and less than 70	B ⁺ (Good)	7
50 and less than 60	B (Average)	6
40 and less than 50	C (Pass)	5
Below 40	F (FAIL)	0
Absent	Ab	0

10.4 A student shall be declared successful or 'passed' in a semester, if she secures 'C' grade or above in every course (ie GP \geq 5)

10.5 A student who has obtained an 'F' grade in any course shall be deemed to have 'failed' and is required to re-appear for a supplementary exam as and when conducted. In such cases, internal marks in those courses will remain the same as those obtained earlier.

10.6 To a student who has not appeared for an examination in any course, 'Ab' grade will be allocated in that course, and she is deemed to have 'Failed'. Such student will be required to re-appear for supplementary / make-up exam as and when conducted. The internal marks in those courses will remain the same as those obtained earlier.

10.7 The students earn a Grade Point (GP) in each course, on the basis of letter grade secured in that course. Every student who pass a course will receive grade point **GP ≥ 5** ('C' grade or above).

10.8 The 'Credit Points' (C) are computed by multiplying the grade point with credits for a given course.

Credit Points (C) = Grade Point (GP) x Credits

10.9 The Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) is calculated only when all the courses offered in a semester are cleared by a student. It is calculated by dividing the sum of credit points ($\sum C_i$) secured from all courses registered in a semester, by the total number of credits registered during that semester. SGPA is rounded off to two decimal places. SGPA for each semester is thus computed as

$$SGPA = \{ \sum_{i=1}^N C_i G_i \} / \{ \sum_{i=1}^N C_i \}$$

where 'i' is the course indicator index (considering all courses in a semester), 'N' is the no. of courses registered for the semester (as listed under the course structure of the branch), C_i is the no. of credits allotted to the i^{th} course, and G_i represents the grade points corresponding to the letter grade awarded for that i^{th} course.

10.10 If a student earns more than 160 credits, only the courses corresponding to the best 160 credits shall be considered for the computation of CGPA of B.Tech. Degree.

10.11 The Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) is a measure of the overall cumulative performance of a student in all semesters considered for registration. The CGPA is the ratio of the total credit points secured by a student for the courses corresponds to best 160 credits out of **all** registered courses in **all** semesters, and the total number of credits corresponds to those selected courses. CGPA is rounded off to **two** decimal places. CGPA is thus computed at the end of each semester, from the I year II semester onwards, as per the formula.

$$CGPA = \{ \sum_{j=1}^M C_j G_j \} / \{ \sum_{j=1}^M C_j \}$$

where 'M' is the total no. of courses corresponding to the best 160 credits from the courses registered in all eight semesters, 'j' is the course indicator index (takes into account all courses from 1 to 8 semesters), C_j is the no. of credits allotted to the j^{th} course, and G_j represents the grade points (GP) corresponding to the letter grade awarded for that j^{th} course.

Illustration of the Calculation of SGPA:

Course	Credits	Letter Grade	Grade Points	Credit Points
Course 1	4	A	8	$4 \times 8 = 32$
Course 2	3	O	10	$3 \times 10 = 30$
Course 3	3	C	5	$3 \times 5 = 15$
Course 4	3	B	6	$3 \times 6 = 18$
Course 5	3	A	8	$3 \times 8 = 24$
Course 6	2	A+	9	$2 \times 9 = 18$
Course 7	1	C	5	$1 \times 5 = 5$
Course 8	1	O	10	$1 \times 10 = 10$
	20			152

$$\text{SGPA} = 152/20 = 7.6$$

The CGPA of the entire B.Tech. programme shall be calculated considering the best 160 credits earned by the student.

10.12 For merit ranking or comparison purposes or for any other listing, **only** the ‘**rounded off**’ values of the CGPAs will be used.

10.13 SGPA of a semester will be mentioned in the semester Memorandum of Grades if all courses of that semester are cleared in first attempt. Otherwise, the SGPA shall be mentioned only on the Memorandum of Grades in which sitting she passed her last exam in that semester.

11.0 Declaration of Results and issue of Grade Memo

11.1 While declaring the results, the web-version should display the marks earned by the student with the internal and external marks break-up. However, in the memorandum of grades, the marks need not be shown.

11.2 After the completion of each semester, a certificate of memorandum of grades shall be issued to all the registered students, indicating the letter grades and credits earned. It will show the details of the courses registered (course code, course title, no. of credits), letter grade and credits earned.

12.0 With holding of Results

12.1 If the student has not paid the fees to the College at any stage, or has dues pending due to any reason whatsoever, or if any case of indiscipline is pending, the result of the student may be withheld, and the student will not be allowed to go into the next higher semester. The award or issue of the degree may also be withheld in such cases.

13.0 Supplementary Examinations:

13.1 At the end of each semester, along with regular semester examinations, supplementary examinations shall be conducted for the students who have back-log subjects.

13.2 Advanced supplementary examinations in IV Year II Semester courses maybe conducted for those who failed in any course offered in IV Year II Semester. It may enable the students to receive their B.Tech. Provisional certificate at an early date. Advanced supply examinations may be scheduled within one month period after the declaration of the final semester results. There shall be no supplementary examination in the successive semester. The students who could not secure any pass grade in advance supplementary examinations have to wait for regular series examination of next batch to write their back-log examination.

14.0 Promotion Rules

S.No.	Promotion	Conditions to be Fulfilled
1	First year first semester to first Year second semester	Regular course of study of first year first semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement.
2	First year second semester to Second year first semester	i) Regular course of study of first year second semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement ii) Must have secured at least 25% of the total credits up to first year second semester from all the relevant regular and supplementary examinations, whether the student takes those examinations or not.
3.	Second year first semester to Second year second semester	Regular course of study of second year first Semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement.
4	Second year second semester to Third year first semester	i) Regular course of study of second year second semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement. ii) Must have secured at least 25% of the total credits up to second year second semester from all the relevant regular and supplementary examinations, whether the student takes those Examinations or not.
5	Third year first semester to Third Year second semester	Regular course of study of third year first semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement.
6	Third year second semester to Fourth year first semester	Regular course of study of third year second Semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement.
7	Fourth year first semester to Fourth year second semester	Regular course of study of fourth year first semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement.

15.0 Re-admission after Detention

- i) A student detained due to lack of credits, shall be promoted to the next academic year only after acquiring the required number of credits.
- ii) A student detained due to shortage of attendance shall be admitted in the same semester in the successive academic years.

- iii) When a student is readmitted in the following academic years, the academic regulations under which the student seeks re-admission shall only be applicable to this student, not the academic regulations in which she got admitted in her first year of study.

16.0 Credit Exemption

A student (i) shall register for all courses covering 164 credits as specified and listed in the Course structure and (ii) earn 160 or more credits to successfully complete the undergraduate programme.

- Best 160 credits shall be considered for CGPA computation. The student can avail exemption of courses totaling up to 4 credits other than Professional core courses, Laboratory Courses, Seminars, Project Work and Field Based Research Project / Industry Oriented Mini Project / Internship, for optional drop out from these 164 credits registered;
- The semester grade point average (SGPA) of each semester shall be mentioned at the bottom of the grade card, when all the subjects in that semester have been passed by the student.
- Credits earned by the student in either a Minor or Honors program cannot be counted towards the required 160 credits for the award of the B.Tech. degree.

17.0 Award of degree

17.1 A student, who registers for all the courses specified in the course structure and secures the required number of 160 credits within 8 academic years from the date of commencement of the first academic year, shall be declared to have qualified for the award of B.Tech. Degree in the branch of Engineering selected at the time of admission.

17.2 A student who qualifies for award of the degree as listed in item 17.1 shall be placed in the following classes

17.3 A student with final CGPA (at the end of the under graduate programme) ≥ 7.5 , and fulfilling the following conditions - shall be placed in 'First Class with Distinction':

- i) Should have passed all the courses in 'First Appearance'.
- ii) Should not have been detained or prevented from writing the semester end examinations in any semester due to shortage of attendance or any other reason. A student not fulfilling any of the above conditions with final CGPA ≥ 7.5 shall be placed in 'First Class'.

17.4 Students with final CGPA (at the end of the under graduate programme) ≥ 6.5 but < 7.5 shall be placed in '**First Class**'.

17.5 Students with final CGPA (at the end of the undergraduate programme) ≥ 5.5 but < 6.5 , shall be placed in '**Second Class**'.

17.6 All other students who qualify for the award of the degree (as per item 17.1), with final CGPA (at the end of the under graduate programme) ≥ 5.00 but < 5.5 , shall be placed in '**Pass class**'.

17.7 Grace Marks

- Grace marks shall be given to those students who complete the course work of four-year B. Tech. degree, not secured pass grade in not more than three subjects and adding a specified grace marks enables the student to pass the subject(s) as well as gets eligibility to receive the provisional degree certificate.
- Grace marks for students admitted under the BH25 Academic Regulations should not exceed 0.15% of the total maximum marks in all eight semesters (excluding the marks allocated for value added courses and skill development courses).

18.0 Award of Gold Medals

18.1 Students fulfilling the conditions listed under item 17.3 alone will be eligible for award of 'Gold Medal'.

18.2 If more than one student secures the same highest CGPA, then the following tie resolution criteria, in the same order of preference shall be followed for selecting the Gold Medal winner, until the tie is resolved:

- i) More number of times secured highest SGPAs,
- ii) More number of O and A+ grades in that order and
- iii) Highest SGPA in the order of first semester to eight semester.

19.0 Conversion of CGPA into equivalent Percentage of Marks

19.1 The following formula shall be used for the conversion of CGPA into equivalent marks,

Whenever it is necessary

$$\text{Percentage (\%)} \text{ of Marks} = (\text{Final CGPA} - 0.5) \times 10$$

20.0 Honours and Minor Degree Programs

Honours and Minor Degree programs will be available in all branches of B.Tech. Degree. Minor Degree programs will commence from II Year II Semester and continue till IV Year I semester and Honours Degree programs will commence from III Year I Semester and continue till IV Year II semester.

University shall under take the responsibility of assessing the infrastructure requirements during FFC visits. Only the University approved Minors and Honors shall be offered at the respective affiliated colleges.

21.0 Multiple Entry Multiple Exit Scheme (MEME)

21.1 Exit Option after Second Year:

Students enrolled in the 4-Year B.Tech. Program is permitted to exit the program after successful completion of the second year (B.Tech. II Year II Semester). The students who desire to exit after the II year shall formally inform the exit plan one semester in advance i.e., at the commencement of II Year II Semester itself. Such students need to fulfill the additional requirements as specified in Clause 21.2 described below.

Upon fulfilling the requirements like earning all the credits up to II Year II Semester and successfully completing the additional requirements, the students will be awarded a 2-Year Undergraduate (UG) Diploma in the concerned engineering branch.

21.2 Additional Requirements for Diploma Award

To qualify for the diploma under the exit option, students must also complete 2 additional credits through one of the following University-prescribed pathways:

Work-based Vocational Course:

Participation in a practical, hands-on vocational training program relevant to the engineering field, typically conducted during the summer term.

Internship /Apprenticeship:

Complete a minimum 8-week internship or apprenticeship in their related field to gain practical industry exposure.

In addition, students must clear any associated course(s) and submit the internship / apprenticeship report as per the University's schedule and guidelines.

21.3 Re-entry into the B.Tech. Programme

Students who have exited the B.Tech. Programme with a 2-Year UG Diploma may apply for reentry into the Third Year (Fifth Semester) of the B.Tech. Program. Re-entry is subject to the following conditions:

- The student must surrender the awarded UG Diploma Certificate.
- Students who wish to rejoin in III Year must join the same B.Tech. Program from which the student exited. Before rejoining, students should check for continuation of the same branch at the college. If the specific branch is closed, should consult the University for the Possible Alternative solutions.
- Re-registered students will be governed by the academic regulations in effect at the time of re-entry, regardless of the original regulations under which they were admitted.
- If a student opts to continue her studies without a gap after being awarded the diploma, they must register for the third-year courses before the commencement of classwork.

21.4 Break in Study and Maximum Duration

Students are allowed to take a break of up to four years after completion of II Year II Semester with prior University permission through the Principal of the college.

Re-entry after such a break is subject to the condition that the student completes all academic requirements within twice the duration of the program (i.e., within 8 years for a 4-year B.Tech. Programme).

22.0 Transitory Regulations for the students re-admitted in BH25 Regulations:

22.1 Transitory regulations are applicable to the students detained due to shortage of attendance as well as detained due to the shortage of credits and seek permission to re-join the B.Tech. Programme, where BH25 regulations are in force.

22.2 A student detained due to shortage of attendance and re-admitted in BH25 regulations: Such students shall be permitted to join the same semester, but in BH25 Regulations.

22.3 A student detained due to shortage of credits and re-admitted in BH25 regulations: Such students shall be promoted to the next semester in BH25 regulations, only after acquiring the required number of credits as per the corresponding regulations of her previous semester.

22.4 A student who has failed in any course in a specific regulation has to pass those courses in the same regulations.

22.5 If a student is readmitted to BH25 Regulations and has any course with 80% of syllabus common with her previous regulations, that particular course in BH25 Regulations will be substituted by an equivalent course of BH23 regulations by the University. All these details are summarized in a set of look-up Table; one set for each B. Tech. branch.

22.6 Lookup Table of equivalence courses

22.6.1 A lookup table will be provided for the benefit of students. This look up table will include all the courses to be registered by students who have been re-admitted under the BH25 Academic Regulations from the BH23 Academic Regulations. Separate look up tables will be provided for the following categories of students:

1. Students re-admitted into the I Year II Semester of the BH-25 Regulations
2. Students re-admitted into the II Year I Semester of the BH-25 Regulations
3. Students re-admitted into the II Year II Semester of the BH-25 Regulations
4. Students re-admitted into the III Year I Semester of the BH-25 Regulations
5. Students re-admitted into the III Year II Semester of the BH-25 Regulations
6. Students re-admitted into the IV Year I Semester of the BH-25 Regulations
7. Students re-admitted into the IV Year II Semester of the BH-25 Regulations

Every B.Tech. Program shall have separate set of seven lookup tables.

- 22.6.2** Applicability of Lookup Table: The above look-up table shall be applicable for i) students who seek readmission from BH-23 regulations to BH-25 regulation and are going to be re-admitted in the same college. The Principals need to inform in the specified format, the list of such students and equivalences derived from the transitory regulations.
- 22.6.3** These look-Up Tables are not applicable for the students who seek transfer from
i) other Universities, ii) one autonomous to another autonomous colleges and iii) non-autonomous to autonomous colleges under JNTUH. Such students should consult the University regarding equivalent courses, as was in previous practice.
- 22.7** The BH25 Academic Regulations are applicable to a student from the year of re-admission. However, the student is required to complete the study of B.Tech. Degree within the stipulated period of eight academic years from the year of first admission.
- 23.0 Student Transfers**
- 23.1** There shall be no branch transfers after the completion of admission process.
- 23.2** The students seeking transfer from various other Universities / Institutions is having back-logs at the previous University / Institute, have to pass the courses offered at the college which are equivalent to the failed courses at the previous University / Institute.
- 23.3** The transferred students from other Universities / Institutions shall be given a chance to write CBTs for getting CIE component in the equivalent course(s) as per the clearance letter issued by the University.
- 24.0 Value Added Courses**
- 24.1** Faculty members who have received a certificate in Innovation and Entrepreneurship / Entrepreneurship / Intellectual Property Rights from a reputed foundation / organization may be given preference to teach the "Innovation and Entrepreneurship" course.
- 24.2** To ensure quality delivery and standardization in teaching the **Indian Knowledge System (IKS)** and other value-added courses, the following guidelines must be adhered to:
- i) faculty members must undergo a Faculty Development Program (FDP) organized by UGC – MMTTC (Malaviya Mission Teacher Training Centre), or any other recognized and competent institution / organization offering similar certified programs,
 - ii) the total instructional duration of the FDP should be around 32 hours or more,
 - iii) All sessions in the FDP must be conducted by certified and qualified resource persons with recognized expertise in the respective domains,
 - iv) A formal assessment component must be included as part of the FDP.

25.0 Mapping with the Sustainable Development Goals

All the courses specified in the course structure of every programme are mapped with the one or more sustainable development goals.

26.0 Scope

26.1 The academic regulations should be read as a whole, for the purpose of any interpretation.

26.2 In case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the Academic Council (AC) is final.

26.3 The AC may change or amend the academic regulations (if any from university), course structure or syllabi at any time, and the changes or amendments made shall be applicable to all students with effect from the dates notified by the AC.

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ACADEMIC REGULATIONS FOR B.TECH. (LATERAL ENTRY SCHEME)
FROM THE AY 2026-27

Eligibility for the award of B.Tech. Degree (LES)

1. The LES students after securing admission shall pursue a course of study for not less than three academic years and not more than six academic years.
2. The student shall register for 123/124 credits and secure 120 credits with CGPA ≥ 5 from II year to IV-year B.Tech. Programme (LES) for the award of B.Tech. Degree.
3. The student can avail exemption of courses **totaling upto 3/4credits** other than Professional core courses, Laboratory Courses, Seminars, Project Work and Field Based Research Project / Industry Oriented Mini Project / Internship, for optional dropout.
4. The students, who fail to fulfill the requirement for the award of the degree in six academic years from the year of admission, shall forfeit their seat in B.Tech.
5. The attendance requirements of B.Tech. (Regular) shall be applicable to B.Tech. (LES).
6. **Promotion rule**

S. No	Promotion	Conditions to be fulfilled
1	Second year first semester to Second year second semester	Regular course of study of second year first Semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement.
2	Second year second semester to Third year first semester	i) Regular course of study of second year second semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement. ii) Must have secured at least 25% of the total credits upto second year second semester from all the relevant regular and supplementary examinations, whether the student takes those Examinations or not.
3	Third year first semester to Third year second semester	Regular course of study of third year first semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement.
4	Third year second semester to Fourth year first semester	Regular course of study of third year second Semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement.
5	Fourth year first semester to Fourth year second semester	Regular course of study of fourth year first semester and fulfillment of attendance requirement.

7. All the other regulations as applicable to B.Tech. 4 – Year degree course (Regular) will hold good for B. Tech. (Lateral Entry Scheme).
8. LES students are not permitted to exit the B.Tech. Program after completion of second year (B.Tech. II Year II Semester).

Academic Regulations for B.Tech - Acceleration of Course Work**Introduction**

In order to allow the bright and motivated students, a provision is made to complete the final semester three elective subjects in advance. These subjects are offered through MOOCS / additional subjects and credit transfer is permitted

These credits are shown in the final semester grade card in order to calculate SGPA and CGPA. This provision is made to allow the students for industry internship or to undertake projects in industry in final semester

Eligibility

A Student is eligible to register for OE / PE in Third Year First Semester by having a CGPA of ≥ 6.5 without any active backlogs up to II Year – I Semester. Similarly, the eligibility to register for OE / PE, in the Third Year Second Semester by having CGPA of ≥ 6.5 without any active backlogs up to II Year II Semester and to register for OE /PE, in the Fourth Year First Semester by having a CGPA of ≥ 6.5 without any active backlogs up to III Year I Semester.

Course Registration

A Student Can register at most two additional PE / OE in a semester after approval from Faculty Advisor / Counselor / HoD.

These additional courses have to be completed either through regular class work / MOOCs as per the directions of College Academic Committee.

The list of electives offered will be notified by the departments at the time of course work registration.

COURSE STRUCTURE (BH25 Regulations)

Applicable from AY 2025-26 Batch

I Year I Semester

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1.	MA101BS	Matrices and Calculus	3	1	0	4
2.	CH102BS	Engineering Chemistry	3	0	0	3
3.	CS103ES	Programming for Problem Solving	3	0	0	3
4.	EC104ES	Fundamentals of Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	3
5.	EN105HS	English for Skill Enhancement	3	0	0	3
6.	CH106BS	Engineering Chemistry Lab	0	0	2	1
7.	CS107ES	Programming for Problem Solving Lab	0	0	2	1
8.	EN108HS	English Language and Communication Skills Lab	0	0	2	1
9.	ME109ES	Engineering Workshop	0	0	2	1
10.		Induction Program				
		Total Credits	15	1	8	20

I Year II Semester

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1.	MA201BS	Ordinary Differential Equations and Vector Calculus	3	0	0	3
2.	PH202BS	Advanced Engineering Physics	3	0	0	3
3.	ME203ES	Engineering Drawing and Computer Aided Drafting	2	0	2	3
4.	EE204ES	Basic Electrical Engineering	3	0	0	3
5.	CS205ES	Data Structures	3	0	0	3
6.	PH206BS	Advanced Engineering Physics Lab	0	0	2	1
7.	CS207ES	IT Workshop	0	0	2	1
8.	CS208ES	Python Programming Lab	0	0	2	1
9.	EE209ES	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab	0	0	2	1
10.	CS210ES	Data Structures Lab	0	0	2	1
		Total Credits	14	0	12	20

II YEAR I SEMESTER

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1.	CS301PC	Discrete Mathematics	3	0	0	3
2.	CS302PC	Computer Organization and Architecture	3	0	0	3
3.	CS303PC	Object Oriented Programming through Java	3	0	0	3
4.	CS304PC	Software Engineering	3	0	0	3
5.	CS305PC	Database Management Systems	3	0	0	3
6.	CS306PC	Object Oriented Programming through Java Lab	0	0	2	1
7.	CS307PC	Software Engineering Lab	0	0	2	1
8.	CS308PC	Database Management Systems Lab	0	0	2	1
9.	CS309SD	Node JS/ ReactJS/ Django	0	0	2	1
10.	VA300ES	Environmental Science	1	0	0	1
		Total Credits	18	0	08	20

II YEAR II SEMESTER

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1.	MA401BS	Computer Oriented Statistical Methods	3	0	0	3
2.	CS402PC	Operating Systems	3	0	0	3
3.	CS403PC	Algorithm Design and Analysis	3	0	0	3
4.	CS404PC	Computer Networks	3	0	0	3
5.	CS405PC	Artificial Intelligence	3	0	0	3
6.	MA406BS	Computational Mathematics Lab	0	0	2	1
7.	CS407PC	Operating Systems Lab	0	0	2	1
8.	CS408PC	Computer Networks Lab	0	0	2	1
9.	CS409PC	Artificial Intelligence Lab	0	0	2	1
10.	CS410SD	Data Visualization -R/Python/Power BI /Tableau	0	0	2	1
11.	MS411HS	Innovation and Entrepreneurship	2	0	0	2
		Total Credits	15	0	10	22

III YEAR I SEMESTER

S.No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1.	CS501PC	Machine Learning	3	0	0	3
2.	CS502PC	Automata Theory and Compiler Design	3	0	0	3
3.	CS503PC	DevOps	3	0	0	3
4.		Professional Elective-I	3	0	0	3
5.		Open Elective-I	2	0	0	2
6.	CS504PC	Machine Learning Lab	0	0	2	1
7.	CS505PC	Compiler Design Lab	0	0	2	1
8.	CS506PC	DevOps Lab	0	0	2	1
9.	CS507PC	Field - Based Research Project	0	0	4	2
10.	CS508SD	UI Design–Flutter/Android Studio	0	0	2	1
11.	VA500HS	Indian Knowledge System	1	0	0	1
		Total Credits	15	0	12	21

III YEAR II SEMESTER

S.No	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1.	CS601PC	Cryptography and Networks Security	3	0	0	3
2.	CS602PC	Deep Learning	3	0	0	3
3.	MS603HS	Business Economics and Financial Analysis	3	0	0	3
4.		Professional Elective-II	3	0	0	3
5.		Open Elective–II	2	0	0	2
6.	CS604PC	Cryptography and Networks Security Lab	0	0	2	1
7.	CS605PC	Deep Learning Lab	0	0	2	1
8.	CS606PC	Advanced Data Structures using Python Lab	0	0	2	1
9.	EN607HS	English for Employability Skills Lab	0	0	2	1
10.	CS608SD	Prompt Engineering	0	0	2	1
11.	VA600HS/ VA601HS	Gender Sensitization*/Human Values and Professional Ethics*	1	0	0	0.5+0.5
		Total Credits	15	0	10	20

***Note: For the courses Gender Sensitization and Human Values and Professional Ethics - one hour of instruction will be conducted on alternate weeks. For example, if a one-hour class for Gender Sensitization is conducted this week, then a one-hour class for Human Values and Professional Ethics will be conducted in the following week.**

IV YEAR I SEMESTER

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1.	CS701PC	Natural Language Processing	3	0	0	3
2.	CS702PC	Cyber Security	3	0	0	3
3.	MS703HS	Fundamentals of Management for Engineers	3	0	0	3
4.		Professional Elective-III	3	0	0	3
5.		Professional Elective-IV	3	0	0	3
6.		Open Elective-III	2	0	0	2
7.	CS704PC	Natural Language Processing Lab	0	0	2	1
8.	CS705PC	Cyber Security Lab	0	0	2	1
9.	CS706PC	Industry Oriented Mini Project/Internship	0	0	4	2
		Total Credits	17	0	08	21

IV YEAR II SEMESTER

S. No.	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
1.		Professional Elective-V	3	0	0	3
2.		Professional Elective-VI	3	0	0	3
3.	CS801PC	Project Work	0	0	42	14
		Total Credits	6	0	42	20

PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES

Professional Elective-I	CS511PE	Computer Graphics
	CS512PE	Introduction to Data Science
	CS513PE	Software Testing Methodologies
	CS514PE	Data Mining
	CS515PE	Web Programming
	CS516PE	Distributed Systems
Professional Elective-II	CS611PE	Image Processing
	CS612PE	Scripting Languages
	CS613PE	Software Project Management
	CS614PE	Augmented Reality & Virtual Reality
	CS615PE	Full Stack Development
	CS616PE	Generative AI
Professional Elective-III	CS711PE	Computer Vision
	CS712PE	Blockchain Technology
	CS713PE	Vulnerability and Penetration Testing
	CS714PE	Data Stream Mining
	CS715PE	Cloud Computing
	CS716PE	Information Retrieval Systems
Professional Elective-IV	CS721PE	Mining Massive Dataset
	CS722PE	Agile Methodology
	CS723PE	Big Data Analytics
	CS724PE	Quantum Computing
	CS725PE	Robotic Process Automation
	CS726PE	Cyber Forensics

Professional Elective-V	CS811PE	Social Media Mining
	CS812PE	Nature Inspired Computing
	CS813PE	Internet of Things
	CS814PE	Game Theory
	CS815PE	Mobile Application Development
	CS816PE	Human Computer Interaction
Professional Elective-VI	CS821PE	High Performance Computing
	CS822PE	Edge Computing
	CS823PE	Graph Theory
	CS824PE	Adhoc and Sensor Networks
	CS825PE	Sustainable Engineering
	CS826PE	Distributed Databases

Open Electives

Open Electives	Department Offering	Course Code	Course Name
OE-I	EEE	EE500OE	Fundamentals of Electric Vehicles
		EE501OE	Industrial Automation and Control
		EE502OE	Renewable Energy Sources
	ECE	EC500OE	Principles of Communication
		EC501OE	Fundamentals of IoT
	CSE/ CSE (AIML)	CS500OE	Algorithms Design and Analysis
		CS501OE	Database Management Systems
		CS502OE	Prompt Engineering
OE-II	EEE	EE600OE	Digital Energy
		EE601OE	Energy Audit
		EE602OE	Principles of Power Systems
	ECE	EC600OE	Fundamentals of Image Processing
		EC601OE	Embedded System Design
	CSE/ CSE (AIML)	CS600OE	Introduction to Data Science
		CS601OE	Software Engineering
		CS602OE	Generative AI
OE-III	EEE	EE700OE	Sustainable Energy
		EE701OE	Smart Grid Systems
		EE702OE	Basics of Power Plant Engineering
	ECE	EC700OE	Introduction to Unmanned Aerial Vehicles
		EC701OE	FPGA based System Design
	CSE/ CSE (AIML)	CS700OE	Scripting Languages
		CS701OE	Web Technologies
		CS702OE	Augmented Reality & Virtual Reality

B. Tech I year I Sem					
Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
MA101BS	MATRICES AND CALCULUS (Common to all)	3	1	0	4
Pre – Requisite	Intermediate Mathematics				

Course Description: The course contains various topics related to Rank of the Matrix and their related properties, Echelon form, Normal form, Solving linear system of equations, Eigen values and Eigen vectors, Reduction of Quadratic form to canonical forms. Mean value theorems, Generalized Mean value theorems and Curve tracing. Partial Differentiation, Total Derivatives, Jacobian of functions, Maxima and minima of functions of two variables and three variables, Evaluation of Double Integrals (Cartesian and polar coordinates), change of order of integration, Evaluation of triple Integrals.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to

- C101.1: Apply matrix techniques to solve system of linear equations.
- C101.2: Apply the concept of Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors to reduce the Quadratic form to canonical form.
- C101.3: Examine the Mean value theorems for a single variable function.
- C101.4: Trace the curve by applying properties of geometry.
- C101.5: Analyze the given function of several variables for maxima and minima.
- C101.6: Evaluate the multiple integrals to find areas and volumes for the given regions.

Unit – I Matrices

Rank of a matrix by Echelon form and Normal form, Inverse of Non-singular matrices by Gauss-Jordan method, System of linear equations: Solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations by Gauss elimination method, Gauss Seidel Iteration Method.

Unit – II Eigen Values and Eigen Vectors

Linear Transformation and Orthogonal Transformation: Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and their properties, Diagonalization of a matrix, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem (without proof), finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton Theorem, Quadratic forms and Nature of the Quadratic Forms, Reduction of Quadratic form to canonical forms by Orthogonal Transformation.

Unit– III Single Variable Calculus

Limit and Continuous of functions and its properties. Mean value theorems: Rolle's theorem – Lagrange's Mean value theorem with their Geometrical Interpretation and applications – Cauchy's Mean value Theorem – Taylor's Series (All the theorems without proof).

Curve Tracing: Curve tracing in cartesian coordinates.

Unit – IV Multivariable Calculus (Partial Differentiation and Applications)

Definitions of Limit and continuity. Partial Differentiation: Introduction to Partial Differentiation, Euler's Theorem, Total derivative, Jacobian, Functional dependence & independence. Applications: Maxima and minima of functions of two variables and three variables using method of Lagrange multipliers.

Unit – V Multivariable Calculus (Integration)

Evaluation of Double Integrals (Cartesian and polar coordinates) – change of order of integration (only Cartesian form) – Change of variables for double integrals (Cartesian to polar). Evaluation of Triple Integrals – Change of variables for Triple Integrals (Cartesian to Spherical & cylindrical polar coordinates) - Applications: Areas by double integrals and volumes by Triple integrals.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 36th Edition, 2010, Khanna Publishers.
2. R.K. Jain and S.R.K. Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 5th Edition, 2016, Narosa Publications.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, 2006, John Wiley & Sons.
2. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Reprint, 2002, Pearson.
3. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Reprint, 2008, Laxmi Publications.
4. H. K. Dass and Er. Rajnish Verma, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 3rd Edition, 2014, S Chand and Company Limited, New Delhi.
5. Gilbert Strang, Introduction to Linear Algebra, 5th Edition, 2019, Wellesley-Cambridge Press.

B. Tech. I Year I Sem					
Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
CH102BS	Engineering Chemistry	3	0	0	3
Pre - Requisite	Intermediate Chemistry				

Course Description: Engineering Chemistry is a fundamental course designed to provide students with a solid foundation in the principles and applications of chemistry relevant to engineering disciplines. The course aims to equip students with the knowledge and skills necessary to understand the chemical properties of materials, analyse chemical reactions, and apply chemical concepts in engineering practice.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to

- C102.1: Understand the basic properties of waters and their applications in both domestic and industrial purpose.
- C102.2: Acquire the fundamental knowledge of electrochemistry and relate the electrochemical reactions for corrosion and its control.
- C102.3: Analyse the synthesis, working mechanisms, and significance of batteries and electronic materials, exploring their applications in various fields.
- C102.4: Illustrate the concepts, properties of advanced engineering polymers, functional materials and their applications in various industries.
- C102.5: Propose and interpret solutions for the challenges related to green and sustainable technologies.
- C102.6: Comprehend and apply the working principles of spectroscopy in analyzing pollutants in dye industries and biomedical field.

Unit – I Water and its Treatment

Introduction- Hardness, types, degree of hardness and units. Estimation of hardness of water by complexometric method - Numerical problems. Potable water and its specifications (WHO) - Steps involved in the treatment of potable water - Disinfection of potable water by chlorination and break-point chlorination. Defluoridation - Nalgonda technique.

Boiler troubles: Scales, Sludges and Caustic embrittlement. Internal treatment of boiler feed water - Calgon conditioning, Phosphate conditioning, Colloidal conditioning. External treatment methods - Softening of water by ion- exchange processes. Desalination of brackish water – Reverse osmosis.

Unit – II Electrochemistry and Corrosion

Introduction- Electrode potential, standard electrode potential, Nernst equation (no derivation), electrochemical cell - Galvanic cell, cell representation, EMF of cell - Numerical problems. Types of electrodes, reference electrodes - Primary reference electrode - Standard Hydrogen Electrode (SHE), Secondary reference electrode - Calomel electrode. Construction, working and determination of pH of unknown solution using SHE and Calomel electrode.

Corrosion: Introduction- Definition, causes and effects of corrosion – Theories of corrosion, chemical and electrochemical theories of corrosion, Types of corrosion: galvanic, water-line and pitting corrosion. Factors affecting rate of corrosion - Nature of the metal, Nature of the corroding environment. Corrosion control methods - Cathodic protection Methods - Sacrificial anode and impressed current methods.

Unit– III Energy storage and Electronic Materials

Batteries: Introduction – Classification of batteries - Primary, secondary and reserve batteries with examples. Construction, working and applications of Zn-air and Lithium-ion battery. Fuel Cells – Differences between a battery and a fuel cell, Construction and applications of Direct Methanol Fuel Cell (DMFC).

RFID and IONT materials: Synthesis, properties and applications in logistic information, intelligent packaging systems (Graphene oxide, carbon nanotubes (CNTs) and polyaniline).

Sensors: Introduction-Definition, Basic principle, and components, Classification of sensors, Examples – Piezoelectric - quartz, electrochemical- Gas sensor, and Biosensor - Amperometric Glucose monitor and their engineering applications

Unit – IV Functional Materials and Green Chemistry

Conducting polymers: Definition and Classification with examples - Mechanism of conduction in trans-poly-acetylene and applications of conducting polymers.

Biodegradable polymers: Synthesis, Properties and applications of Polylactic acid

Smart materials: Introduction, Classification with examples - Shape Memory Alloys – Nitinol

Green Chemistry: Introduction, 12 principles with real life examples, validation of greenness.

E -waste: Hazards and toxicity, segregation and recycling (Hydrometallurgy, pyrometallurgy and direct recycling). Extraction of valuable metals from E-waste. Battery waste management and recycling, circular economy – case studies.

Unit – V Principles of Spectroscopy and Analysis

Basic Principles and selection rules of UV-Visible, IR spectroscopy, Raman spectroscopy,

Interpretative spectroscopic applications: UV-Visible spectroscopy for Analysis of pollutants in dye industry, IR spectroscopy in night vision-security, Pollution Under Control-CO sensor (Passive Infrared detection), Raman spectroscopy (application) - Tumour detection in medical applications.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. P.C. Jain and M. Jain, Engineering Chemistry, 16th Edition, 2010, Dhanpatrai Publishing Company.
2. Shashi Chawla, A textbook of Engineering Chemistry, 3rd Edition, 2011, Dhanpatrai and Company (P) Ltd. Delhi.
3. Shikha Agarwal, Engineering Chemistry-Fundamentals and Applications, 2nd Edition, 2015, Cambridge University Press, Delhi.
4. B. Rama Devi, P. Aparna, Prasanta Rath, Engineering Chemistry, 1st Edition, 2025, Cengage learning.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Thirumala Chary Laxminarayana & Shashikala, Engineering Chemistry, 2020, Pearson Publications
2. Donald J. Leo, Engineering Analysis of Smart Material Systems, 2007, Wiley.
3. Singh, Paramvir, Avinash Kumar Agarwal, Anupma Thakur, and Ravindra Kumar Sinha, eds. Challenges and Opportunities in Green Hydrogen Production, 2024, Springer.
4. Chander Prakash, Sunpreet Singh, J.Paulo Davim, Functional and smart materials, 2020, CRC Press.

B. Tech. I Year I Sem

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
CS103ES	Programming for Problem Solving (Common to all)	3	0	0	3

Course Description: This course contains C programming concepts. Discuss control structures, arrays, pointers. Implementing modular programming, file I/O operations.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to

C103.1: Understand the elements of the C programming language.

C103.2: Implement control structures using the C programming language.

C103.3: Develop reusable code using the concept of modular programming.

C103.4: Illustrate fundamentals, basic operations on arrays and strings with suitable examples.

C103.5: Demonstrate the purpose and usage of user defined data types like structures, unions.

C103.6: Explore File handling functions using C.

Unit – I

Overview of C: C Language Elements, Variable Declarations and Data Types, Executable Statements, General Form of a C Program, Operators, Type conversions, Arithmetic Expressions, Formatting Numbers in Program Output.

Selection Structures: Control Structures, Conditions, Conditional operator, if Statement, if Statements with Compound Statements, Nested if Statements and Multiple Alternative Decisions, Switch statement.

Case study on Decision Steps in Algorithms.

Unit – II

Repetition and Loop Statements: Repetition in Programs, Counting Loops and the while Statement, Computing a Sum or Product in a Loop, for Statement, Conditional Loops, Loop Design, Nested Loops, do-while Statement.

Top-Down Design with Functions: Building Programs from Existing Information, Library Functions, Case study on Top-Down Design and Structure Charts, Functions without Arguments, Functions with Input Arguments, Storage classes, Macros.

Unit – III

Pointers and Modular Programming: Pointers and the Indirection Operator, Functions with Output Parameters, Multiple Calls to a Function with Input/ Output Parameters, Scope of Names, Formal Output Parameters as Actual Arguments. Dynamic memory allocation.

Arrays: Declaring and Referencing Arrays, Array Subscripts, Using for Loops for Sequential Access, Using Array Elements as Function Arguments, Array Arguments, Searching and Sorting an Array, Parallel Arrays and Enumerated Types, Multidimensional Arrays.

Unit – IV

Strings: String Basics, String Library Functions: Assignment and Substrings.

Longer Strings: Concatenation and Whole-Line Input, String Comparison, Arrays of Pointers.

Recursion: The Nature of Recursion, Tracing a Recursive Function, Recursive Mathematical Functions, Recursive Functions with Array and String Parameters.

Unit – V

Structure and Union Types: User-Defined Structure Types, Structure Type Data as Input and Output Parameters, Functions with Structured Result Values, Union Types.

Text and Binary Files: File Operations.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jeri R. Hanly and Elliot B. Koffman, Problem solving and Program Design in C, 7th Edition, Pearson.
2. B.A. Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg, C Programming and Data Structures, 3rd Edition, Cengage Learning.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall.
2. E. Balagurusamy, Computer fundamentals and C, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill.
3. Yashavant Kanetkar, Let Us C, 18th Edition, BPB.
4. R.G. Dromey, How to solve it by Computer, Low Price Edition, Pearson Education.
5. Programming in C, Stephen G. Kochan, 4th Edition, Pearson Education.
6. Herbert Schildt, C: The Complete Reference, 4th Edition, McGraw Hill.
7. Byron Gottfried, Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill.

B.Tech. I Year I Sem

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
EC104ES	Fundamentals of Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	3

Course Description: This course provides an in-depth understanding of the principles, operation, and design of electronic devices and circuits, equipping students with the knowledge and skills necessary to analyze, design, and troubleshoot electronic systems.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the students will be able to

- C104.1: Analyze the characteristics of PN junction diode.
- C104.2: Construct diode circuits for various applications.
- C104.3: Illustrate the transistor working in different configurations.
- C104.4: Differentiate between FET and BJT devices.
- C104.5: Illustrate the operation and characteristics of special purpose diodes.
- C104.6: Use diode and transistor as switches in electronic circuits.

Unit – I Diodes

Diode - Static and Dynamic resistances, Equivalent circuit, Diffusion and Transition Capacitances, V-I Characteristics, Diode as a switch- switching times

Unit – II Diode Applications

Rectifier - Half Wave Rectifier, Full Wave Rectifier, Bridge Rectifier, Rectifiers with Capacitive and Inductive Filters, Clippers-Clipping at two independent levels, Clamper-Clamping Circuit Theorem, Clamping Operation, Types of Clampers.

Unit – III Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT)

Principle of Operation, Common Emitter, Common Base and Common Collector Configurations, Transistor as a switch, switching times.

Unit – IV Junction Field Effect Transistor (FET)

Construction, Principle of Operation, Pinch-Off Voltage, Volt-Ampere Characteristic, Comparison of BJT and FET, FET as Voltage Variable Resistor, MOSFET, MOSFET as a capacitor.

Unit – V Special Purpose Devices

Zener Diode - Characteristics, Zener diode as Voltage Regulator, Principle of Operation - SCR, Tunnel diode, UJT, Varactor Diode, Schottky diode.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Millman Jacob and Christos C. Halkias, Electronic Devices and Circuits, 1st Edition, 1991, Tata McGraw-Hill.
2. Robert L. Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, Electronic Devices and Circuits theory, 11th Edition, 2009, Pearson.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. David A Bell, Electronic Devices and Circuits, 5th Edition, 2008, Oxford University Press.
2. Chinmoy Saha, Arindam Halder and Debaati Ganguly, Basic Electronics-Principles and Applications, 1st Edition, 2018, Cambridge University Press.
3. Thomas L. Floyd, Electronic Devices, 9th Edition, 2012, Pearson.
4. A. Anand Kumar, Pulse and Digital Circuits, 2nd Edition, 2011, PHI Learning.

B. Tech. I Year I Sem				
Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P Credits
EN105HS	English For Skill Enhancement (Common to CSE, ECE, EEE)	3	0	0 3
Pre - Requisite	Intermediate English			

Course Description: English for Skill Enhancement aligns with the objectives of the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 by fostering linguistic competence, communication skills, and value-based learning. The course emphasizes the use of English for academic, professional, and social communication through the development of Listening, Speaking, Reading, and Writing (LSRW) skills. It builds on learners' existing knowledge of grammar, vocabulary, and comprehension to promote clarity and precision in expression. The course aims to prepare students for lifelong learning and effective communication in diverse contexts.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to

- C105.1: Choose appropriate vocabulary in their oral and written communication.
- C105.2: Demonstrate their understanding of the rules of functional grammar and sentence structures.
- C105.3: Develop comprehension skills from known and unknown passages.
- C105.4: Compose paragraphs, essays, précis and draft letters.
- C105.5: Write abstracts and reports in various contexts.
- C105.6: Develop key competencies to hone the humane traits.

Unit – I Theme: Perspectives

Lesson on ‘The Generation Gap’ by Benjamin M. Spock from the prescribed textbook titled English for the Young in the Digital World published by Orient Black Swan Pvt. Ltd.

Vocabulary: The Concept of Word Formation -The Use of Prefixes and Suffixes - Words Often Misspelt - Synonyms and Antonyms

Grammar: Identifying Common Errors in Writing with Reference to Parts of Speech particularly Articles and Prepositions – Degrees of Comparison

Reading: Reading and Its Importance- Sub Skills of Reading – Skimming and Scanning.

Writing: Sentence Structures and Types -Use of Phrases and Clauses in Sentences- Importance of Proper Punctuation- Techniques for Writing Precisely –Nature and Style of Formal Writing.

Unit – II Theme: Digital Transformation

Lesson on ‘Emerging Technologies’ from the prescribed textbook titled English for the Young in the Digital World published by Orient BlackSwan Pvt. Ltd.

Vocabulary: Homophones, Homonyms and Homographs

Grammar: Identifying Common Errors in Writing with Reference to Noun-pronoun Agreement and Subject-verb Agreement.

Reading : Reading Strategies-Guessing Meaning from Context – Identifying Main Ideas – Exercises for Practice.

Writing: Paragraph Writing – Types, Structures and Features of a Paragraph – Creating Coherence – Linkers and Connectives - Organizing Principles in a Paragraph –Defining- Describing People, Objects, Places and Events – Classifying- Providing Examples or Evidence - Essay Writing - Writing Introduction and Conclusion.

Unit – III Theme: Attitude and Gratitude

Poems on ‘Leisure’ by William Henry Davies and ‘Be Thankful’ – Unknown Author from the prescribed textbook titled English for the Young in the Digital World published by Orient BlackSwan Pvt. Ltd.

Vocabulary: Words Often Confused - Words from Foreign Languages and their Use in English.

Grammar: Identifying Common Errors in Writing with Reference to Misplaced Modifiers and Tenses.

Reading: Sub-Skills of Reading – Identifying Topic Sentence and Providing Supporting Ideas – Exercises for Practice.

Writing : Format of a Formal Letter-Writing Formal Letters E.g., Letter of Complaint, Letter of Requisition, Job Application with CV/Resume –Difference between Writing a Letter and an Email - Email Etiquette.

Unit – IV Theme : Entrepreneurship

Lesson on ‘Why a Start-Up Needs to Find its Customers First’ by Pranav Jain from the prescribed textbook titled English for the Young in the Digital World published by Orient BlackSwan Pvt. Ltd.

Vocabulary: Standard Abbreviations in English – Inferring Meanings of Words through Context – Phrasal Verbs – Idioms.

Grammar: Redundancies and Clichés in Written Communication – Converting Passive to Active Voice and Vice-Versa.

Reading : Prompt Engineering Techniques– Comprehending and Generating Appropriate Prompts - Exercises for Practice

Writing: Writing Practices- Note Making-Précis Writing.

Unit – V Theme : Integrity and Professionalism

Lesson on ‘Professional Ethics’ from the prescribed textbook titled English for the Young in the Digital World published by Orient BlackSwan Pvt. Ltd.

Vocabulary: Technical Vocabulary and their Usage– One Word Substitutes – Collocations.

Grammar: Direct and Indirect Speech - Common Errors in English (Covering all the other aspects of grammar which were not covered in the previous units)

Reading : Survey, Question, Read, Recite and Review (SQ3R Method) – Inferring the Meaning and Evaluating a Text- Exercises for Practice

Writing: Report Writing - Technical Reports- Introduction – Characteristics of a Report – Categories of Reports Formats- Structure of Reports (Manuscript Format) –Types of Reports - Writing a Technical Report.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Board of Editors, English for the Young in the Digital World, 2025, Orient Black Swan Pvt. Ltd.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Swan, Michael, Practical English Usage, 2016, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
2. Karal, Rajeevan, English Grammar Just for You, 2023, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
3. Empowering with Language: Communicative English for Undergraduates, 2024, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Sanjay Kumar & Pushp Lata, Communication Skills – A Workbook, 2022, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
5. Wood, F.T, Remedial English Grammar, 2007, Macmillan. Vishwamohan, Aysha, English for Technical Communication for Engineering Students, 2013, Mc Graw-Hill Education India Pvt. Ltd.

B. Tech. I Year I Sem		L	T	P	Credits
Course Code	Course Title				
CH106BS	Engineering Chemistry Lab	0	0	2	1
Pre – Requisite	Intermediate Chemistry				

Course Description: The Engineering Chemistry Laboratory is a practical course designed to provide students with hands-on experience in conducting chemical experiments relevant to engineering applications. This laboratory-based course aims to reinforce the theoretical concepts learned in the engineering chemistry lecture course and develop students' practical skills in chemical analysis, synthesis, and material testing.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the students will be able to

- C106.1: To develop practical skills through hands-on chemistry experiments relevant to engineering.
- C106.2: To analyze parameters related to water and the rate of corrosion of mild steel.
- C106.3: To understand the working principle in the determination of concentrations or absorbance using different instrumentation techniques.
- C106.4: To apply the principle of polymerization procedures in the synthesis of polymers.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- I. **Water analysis:**
 1. Estimation of Hardness of water by EDTA Complexometry method.
 2. Determination of optimum dose of coagulants in water purification process.
- II. **Conductometry:**
 1. Estimation of the concentration of strong acid by Conductometry.
 2. Estimation of the concentration of strong and weak acid in an acid mixture by Conductometry.
- III. **Potentiometry:**
 1. Estimation of concentration of Fe^{+2} ion by Potentiometry using KMnO_4 .
 2. Estimation of concentration of strong acid with strong base by Potentiometry using quinhydrone.
- IV. **Colorimetry:** Verification of Lambert-Beer's law using KMnO_4 .
- V. **Preparations:**
 1. Preparation of Bakelite.
 2. Preparation of starch-based biopolymers.
- VI. **Corrosion:** Determination of rate of corrosion of mild steel in the presence and absence of inhibitor.
- VII. **Virtual lab experiments:**
 1. Construction of Fuel cell and it's working.
 2. Smart materials for Biomedical applications
 3. Batteries for electrical vehicles.
 4. Functioning of solar cell and its applications.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B. Ramadevi, P. Aparna, Laboratory Manual in Engineering Chemistry, Special Edition, 2022, S. Chand Publishing.
2. Vogel, Arthur I, A text book of practical organic chemistry, 5th edition, 1989, Pearson India.
3. S. S. Dhara, A Textbook on Experiments and Calculations in Engineering Chemistry, 9th Edition, 2015, S. Chand.
4. K. Mukkanti, Practical Engineering Chemistry, 1st Edition, 2009, BS Publications.

B. Tech. I Year I Sem

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
CS107ES	Programming for Problem Solving Lab (Common to all)	0	0	2	1

Course Description: This Course introduces applying various C programming concepts. Develop reusable code using modular programming. Explore various predefined functions on strings. Handling file operations.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to

- C107.1: Build programs using control structures to solve simple mathematical problems.
- C107.2: Handle arrays and strings with pointers for efficient memory usage and faster operations.
- C107.3: Utilize modular programming techniques to improve program readability and maintainability.
- C107.4: Implement programs involving file handling operations for effective data processing.

LIST OF PROGRAMS**CYCLE 1:****Simple numeric problems:**

- a) Write a program for finding the max and min from the three numbers.
- b) Write the program for the simple, compound interest.
- c) Write a program that prints a multiplication table for a given number and the number of rows in the table. For example, for a number 5 and rows = 3, the output should be:

$$5 \times 1 = 5$$

$$5 \times 2 = 10$$

$$5 \times 3 = 15$$

- d) Write a program that shows the binary equivalent of a given positive number between 0 to 255.

Expression Evaluation:

- a) Write a C program, which takes two integer operands and one operator from the user, performs the operation and then prints the result. (Consider the operators +, -, *, /, % and use Switch Statement).
- b) Write a program that finds if a given number is a prime number.
- c) Write a C program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer and test given number is palindrome.

- d) A Fibonacci sequence is defined as follows: the first and second terms in the sequence are 0 and 1. Subsequent terms are found by adding the preceding two terms in the sequence. Write a C program to generate the first n terms of the sequence.
- e) Write a C Program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and n, where n is a value supplied by the user.
- f) Write a C program to find the roots of the Quadratic equation.

Arrays, Pointers and Functions:

- a) Write a C program to find the minimum, maximum and average in an array of integers.
- b) Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following:
 - i. Addition of Two Matrices
 - ii. Multiplication of Two Matrices
- c) Write a program for reading elements using a pointer into an array and display the values using the array.
- d) Write a program for display values reverse order from an array using a pointer.

CYCLE 2:**Recursion:**

Write C programs that use both recursive and non-recursive functions.

- i) To find the factorial of a given integer
- ii) To GCD (greatest common divisor) of two given integers
- iii) To generate Fibonacci series

Arrays (Contd.)

- e) Write a C program that uses recursive and non-recursive functions to search for a Key value in a given list of integers using linear search method.
- f) Write a C program that uses recursive and non-recursive function sorts the given array of integers using selection sort in descending order

Strings:

- a) Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations:
 - i. To insert a sub-string into a given main string from a given position.
 - ii. To delete n Characters from a given position in a given string.
- b) Write a C program to determine if the given string is a palindrome or not (Spelled same in both directions with or without a meaning like madam, civic, noon, abcba, etc.)

- c) Write a C program that displays the position of a character ch in the string S or – 1 if S doesn't contain ch.
- d) Write a C program to count the lines, words and characters in a given text.

Files:

- a) Write a C program which copies one file to another, replacing all lowercase characters with their uppercase equivalents.
- b) Write a C program to merge two files into a third file (i.e., the contents of the first file followed by those of the second are put in the third file).

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Jeri R. Hanly and Elliot B. Koffman, Problem solving and Program Design in C, 7th Edition, Pearson.
- 2. B.A. Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg C Programming and Data Structures, 3rd Edition, Cengage Learning.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice Hall of India.
- 2. E. Balagurusamy, Computer fundamentals and C, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill.
- 3. Yashavant Kanetkar, Let Us C, 18th Edition, BPB.
- 4. R.G. Dromey, How to solve it by Computer, Pearson.
- 5. Stephen G. Kochan, Programming in C, 4th Edition, Pearson Education.
- 6. Herbert Schildt, C: The Complete Reference, 4th Edition, McGraw Hill.
- 7. Byron Gottfried, Schaum's Outline of Programming with C, McGraw Hill.

B. Tech. I Year I Sem					
Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
EN108HS	English Language and Communication Skills Lab (Common to CSE, ECE, EEE)	0	0	2	1

Pre - Requisite

Intermediate English

Course Description: The English Language and Communication Skills (ELCS) Lab focuses on listening and speaking skills, particularly on the production and practice of sounds of language and familiarizes the students with the use of English in everyday situations both in formal and informal contexts.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to

C108.1: Listen and interpret important information from spoken text and speeches.

C108.2: Use neutralized accent for intelligibility

C108.3: Speak fluently with clarity and confidence in professional and social spaces.

C108.4: Write appropriately and creatively for the given prompt.

Listening skills Objectives

1. To enable students develop their active listening skills
2. To equip students with necessary training in listening, so that they can comprehend the speech of people from different linguistic backgrounds

Speaking Skills Objectives

1. To improve their pronunciation and neutralize accent
2. To enable students express themselves fluently and appropriately
3. To practice speaking in social and professional contexts

Syllabus: English Language and Communication Skills Lab (ELCS) shall have two parts:

a. Computer Assisted Language Learning (CALL) Lab which focusses on listening skills

b. Interactive Communication Skills (ICS) Lab which focusses on speaking skills

The following course content is prescribed for the **English Language and Communication Skills Lab**.

Exercise-1**CALL Lab:**

Instruction: Speech Sounds-Listening Skill - Importance – Purpose - Types- Barriers- Active Listening Practice: Listening to Distinguish Speech Sounds (Minimal Pairs) - Testing Exercises

ICS Lab:**Diagnostic Test – Activity titled ‘Express Your View’**

Instruction: Spoken and Written language - Formal and Informal English - Greetings - Introducing Oneself and Others

Practice: Any Ice-Breaking Activity and creating LinkedIn Profile

Exercise II**CALL Lab:**

Instruction: Listening vs. Hearing - Barriers to Listening

Practice: Listening for General Information - Multiple Choice Questions - Listening Comprehension Exercises (It is essential to identify a suitable passage with exercises for practice.)

ICS Lab:

Instruction: Features of Good Conversation – Strategies for Effective Communication-Chat Etiquette

Practice: Role Play Activity - Situational Dialogues –Expressions used in Various Situations – Making Requests and Seeking Permissions – Taking Leave - Telephone Etiquette.

Exercise-III**CALL Lab:**

Instruction: Errors in Pronunciation – Tips for Neutralizing Mother Tongue Influence (MTI)

Practice: Differences between British and American Pronunciation –Listening Comprehension Exercises

ICS Lab:

Instruction: Picture Description

Practice: Looking at a Picture and Describing Objects, Situations, Places, People and Events (A wide range of Materials / Handouts are to be made available in the lab.)

Exercise-IV**CALL Lab:**

Instruction: Techniques for Effective Listening

Practice: Listening for Specific Details - Listening - Gap Fill Exercises - Listening Comprehension Exercises (It is essential to identify a suitable passage with exercises for practice.)

ICS Lab:

Instruction: How to Tell a Good Story - Story Star- Sequencing-Creativity

Practice: Activity on Telling and Retelling Stories - Collage

Exercise-V**CALL Lab:**

Instruction: Identifying the literal and implied meaning

Practice: Listening for Evaluation - Write the Summary –Listening Comprehension Exercises (It is essential to identify a suitable passage with exercises for practice.)

ICS Lab:

Instruction: Understanding Non-Verbal Communication

Practice: Silent Speech - Dumb Charades Activity

Post-Assessment Test on ‘Express Your View’

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Shobha, KN & Rayen, J. Lourdes, Communicative English – A workbook, 2019, Cambridge University Press.
2. Board of Editors, ELCS Lab Manual: A Workbook for CALL and ICS Lab Activities, 2016, Orient BlackSwan Pvt. Ltd.
3. Mishra, Veerendra et al., English Language Skills: A Practical Approach, 2020, Cambridge University Press.
4. Cengage, English Language Communication Skills – Lab Manual cum Workbook, 2022, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd.
5. Ur, Penny and Wright, Andrew, Five Minute Activities – A Resource Book for Language Teachers, 2022 Cambridge University Press.

B.Tech. I Year I Sem					
Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
ME109ES	Engineering Workshop	0	0	2	1

Course Description: Course Description: Engineering workshop demonstrates about how different working tools, machinery and equipment are operated, applied and used. Acquire the essential knowledge necessary to manufacture a variety of engineering products. To provide students with hands on practice using a variety of engineering materials, tools, equipment and processes that is widely utilized in the engineering field. To encourage optimism, cooperation, accuracy and safety at work. To gain knowledge of various hand-powered tools, their uses and how they function.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to

- C109.1: Identify and distinguish basic manufacturing processes such as carpentry, fitting, and welding.
- C109.2: Develop household and engineering components using metallic sheets through tin smithy practices.
- C109.3: Apply fundamental electrical engineering concepts in house wiring, including the installation of switches and tube lights.
- C109.4: Construct sand moulds using single and split patterns with foundry tools for casting applications.

1. Trades for Exercises

At least two exercises should be performed from each trade.

Cycle 1:

1. Carpentry – T-Lap Joint, Dovetail Joint, Mortise & Tenon Joint
2. Fitting – V-Fit, L-Fit, Square Fit
3. Tin Smithy – Rectangular Tray, Conical Funnel, Open Scoop.

Cycle 2:

4. Foundry – Preparation of Green Sand Mould using Single Piece and Split Pattern
5. House Wiring – Parallel & Series Connections, Two-way Switch, Tube Light Connection
6. Welding Practice- Arc Welding and Gas Welding.

2. Trades for Demonstration & Exposure

The following trades will be demonstrated to provide students with practical insights into industrial applications and tools:

Plumbing, Machine Shop, Metal Cutting, Power Tools in Construction, Wood working, Blacksmithy.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Juneja, B. L., Workshop Practice, 1st Edition, 2015, Cengage Learning India.
2. Reddy, K. Venkata, Workshop Practice Manual, 6th Edition, Reprint 2025, BS Publications.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Kannaiah, P., and K. L. Narayana, Workshop Manual, 2nd Edition, 2009, Scitech Publications.
2. Venugopal, K., Workshop Manual, 2012, Anuradha Publications.

B. Tech I Year II Sem

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
MA201BS	Ordinary Differential Equations and Vector Calculus (Common to all)	3	0	0	3
Pre – Requisite	Intermediate Mathematics				

Course Description: The course contains various topics related to Exact differential equations, Orthogonal trajectories, Newton's law of cooling, Natural growth and decay. Second order linear differential equations with constant coefficients and their models. Laplace Transforms and their application. Vector point functions and scalar point functions, Vector Differentiation, Vector Integral theorems and their applications.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to

- C201.1: Apply first-order and first-degree differential equations in solving real-time and Engineering problems.
- C201.2: Solve higher-order linear differential equations with constant coefficients using appropriate techniques.
- C201.3: Utilize Laplace transforms and inverse Laplace transforms to solve initial value problems in engineering applications.
- C201.4: Analyze the vector fields with respect to the vector differentiation.
- C201.5: Solve the line, surface and volume integrals.
- C201.6: Analyze the relation between the vector integral theorems.

Unit – I First Order and First-Degree Ordinary Differential Equations

Exact differential equations, Equations reducible to exact differential equations, linear and Bernoulli's linear equations, Orthogonal Trajectories (only in Cartesian Coordinates). Applications: Newton's law of cooling-Law of natural growth and decay – Applications to Electrical Circuits: LR Circuit.

Unit – II Ordinary Differential Equations of Higher Order

Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients: Non-Homogeneous terms of the type e^{ax} , $\sin ax$, $\cos ax$, polynomials in x , $e^{ax}(x)$ and $xV(x)$ - Method of variation of parameters. Applications to Electrical Circuits: LCR Circuits.

Unit– III Laplace Transforms

Laplace Transforms: Laplace Transform of standard functions – First shifting theorem – Laplace transforms of functions multiplied by 't' and divided by 't' – Laplace transforms of derivatives and integrals of function – Evaluation of integrals by Laplace transforms – Laplace transform of periodic functions – Inverse Laplace transform by different methods, convolution theorem (without proof). Applications: solving Initial value problems by Laplace Transform method.

Unit – IV Vector Differentiation

Vector point functions and scalar point functions – Gradient – Divergence and Curl – Directional derivatives – Scalar potential functions – Solenoidal and Irrotational vectors.

Unit – V Vector Integration

Line, Surface and Volume Integrals. Theorems of Green, Gauss and Stokes (without proofs) and their applications.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 36th Edition, 2010, Khanna Publishers.
2. R.K. Jain and S.R.K. Iyengar, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 5th Edition, 2016, Narosa Publications.

REFERENCES BOOKS:

1. Erwin kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 9th Edition, 2006, John Wiley & Sons.
2. G.B. Thomas and R.L. Finney, Calculus and Analytic geometry, 9th Edition, Reprint, 2002, Pearson.
3. N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal, A text book of Engineering Mathematics, Reprint, 2008, Laxmi Publications.
4. H. K. Dass and Er. Rajnish Verma, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 3rd Edition, 2014, S Chand and Company Limited, New Delhi.

B. Tech. I Year II Sem

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
PH202BS	Advanced Engineering Physics	3	0	0	3
Pre-Requisite	10+2 Physics				

Course Description: This course covers advanced engineering physics concepts, including crystallography, nanomaterials, and materials characterization. It explores quantum mechanics, quantum computing, and energy band theory, along with magnetic, dielectric, laser, and fibre optics in engineering applications. It connects core physics with modern technologies for research and innovation in advanced materials and quantum systems.

Course Outcomes: After successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- C202.1: Understand the crystal structures and characterize materials using XRD and SEM techniques.
- C202.2: Apply quantum mechanics principles to explain particle behaviour and energy band formation in solids.
- C202.3: Utilize quantum computing concepts to demonstrate the operation of quantum gates and basic quantum algorithms.
- C202.4: Classify magnetic and dielectric materials and explain their properties, synthesis, and applications.
- C202.5: Apply laser concepts to practical devices like barcode scanners and LIDAR systems.
- C202.6: Make use of the principles of fibre optics to analyze applications in communication.

Unit – I Crystallography & Materials Characterization

Introduction: Unit cell, space lattice, basis, lattice parameters; crystal structures, Bravais lattices, packing factor: SC, BCC, FCC; Miller indices, inter-planar distance; defects in crystals (Qualitative): point defects, line defects, surface defects and volume defects. concept of nanomaterials: surface to volume ratio, X -ray diffraction: block diagram, working principle, calculation of average crystallite size using Debye Scherrer's formula, scanning electron microscopy (SEM): block diagram, working principle.

Unit – II Quantum Mechanics

Introduction, de-Broglie hypothesis, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, physical significance of wave function, postulates of quantum mechanics: operators in quantum mechanics, eigen values and eigen functions, expectation value; Schrödinger's time independent wave equation, particle in a 1D box, Bloch's theorem (qualitative), Kronig-Penney model (qualitative): E-k diagram, formation of energy bands, origin of bandgap, classification of solids, concept of discrete energy levels and quantum confinement in nanomaterials.

Unit – III Quantum Computing

Introduction, linear algebra for quantum computation, Dirac's Bra and Ket notation and their properties, Hilbert space, Bloch's sphere, concept of quantum computer, classical bits, Qubits, multiple Qubit system, quantum computing system for information processing, evolution of quantum systems, quantum measurements, entanglement, quantum gates, challenges and advantages of quantum computing over classical computation, quantum algorithms: Deutsch-Jozsa, Shor, Grover.

Unit – IV Magnetic and Dielectric Materials

Introduction to magnetic materials, origin of magnetic moment-classification of magnetic materials, Weiss domain theory of ferromagnetism, hysteresis, soft and hard magnetic materials, synthesis of ferrimagnetic materials using co-precipitation method, applications: magnetic hyperthermia for cancer treatment, magnets for EV.

Introduction to dielectric materials, types of polarization (qualitative): electronics, ionic & orientation; ferroelectric, piezoelectric, pyroelectric materials and their applications: Ferroelectric Random-Access Memory (Fe-RAM) and load cell.

Unit – V Laser and Fibre Optics

Introduction to laser, characteristics of laser, Einstein coefficients and their relations, metastable state, population inversion, pumping, lasing action, Ruby laser, He-Ne laser, CO₂ laser, applications: Bar code scanner, LIDAR for autonomous vehicle.

Introduction to fibre optics, total internal reflection, construction of optical fibre, acceptance angle, numerical aperture, classification of optical fibres, losses in optical fibre, application: optical fibre for communication system.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Walter Borchardt-Ott, Crystallography: An Introduction, 3rd Edition, 2011, Springer.
2. Charles Kittel, Introduction to Solid State Physics, 8th Edition, 2004, John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
3. Thomas G. Wong, Introduction to Classical and Quantum Computing, 2022, Rooted Grove.
4. B. K. Pandey, S. Chaturvedi, M. Venkanna, Advanced Engineering Physics, 2025, Cengage.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Jozef Gruska, Quantum Computing, 1999, McGraw Hill.
2. Michael A. Nielsen & Isaac L. Chuang, Quantum Computation and Quantum Information, 2010, Cambridge University Press.
3. John M. Senior, Optical Fiber Communications Principles and Practice, 3rd Edition, 2014, Pearson Education Limited.

B.Tech. I Year II Sem

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
ME203ES	Engineering Drawing and Computer Aided Drafting	2	0	2	3

Course Description: To acquire computer-aided drafting skill set and to build the ability to visualize various objects through traditional drawing practice in order to communicate concepts and ideas in the design of engineering products.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the students will be able to

- C203.1: Construct different types of non-circular curves and scales used in engineering applications.
- C203.2: Demonstrate the principles of orthographic projections for points and lines.
- C203.3: Apply the projections of planes by conventional mode and the projection of solids with CAD.
- C203.4: Interpret the interior features of the objects by means of sectional planes.
- C203.5: Develop the surfaces to fabricate the objects.
- C203.6: Analyze orthographic and isometric projections using CAD.

Unit-I Introduction to Engineering Graphics (Conventional)

Principles of Engineering Graphics and their Significance, Geometrical Constructions.

Scales: Plain & Diagonal.

Conic Sections: Conic Sections including the Rectangular Hyperbola – General method only.

Cycloidal Curves: Cycloid, Epicycloids, and Hypocycloid.

Unit-II Orthographic Projections (Conventional)

Principles of orthographic projections – conventions. Projections of points in all positions.

Projection of straight lines: Projections of straight lines parallel to both reference planes, perpendicular to one reference plane, and parallel to the other reference plane, inclined to one reference plane, and parallel to the other reference plane. Projections of a Straight Line Inclined to both the reference planes.

UNIT-III Projections of Planes& Solids

Projections of Planes (Conventional): Projections of Plane geometric figures. Surface parallel to one and perpendicular to the other reference plane. Surface perpendicular to both reference planes. Surface inclined to one reference plane and perpendicular to the other reference plane.

Projections of Regular Solids (Conventional and Computer-Aided): Projections of right regular solids (Prism, Pyramid, Cylinder, and Cone) in simple position and axis inclined to one reference plane. Computer-aided projections of solids.

UNIT-IV Sections of Solids & Development of Surfaces

Sections of Solids (Conventional and Computer-Aided): Sectional views and the true shape of sections of solids. Solid positions considered: Axis perpendicular to HP and parallel to VP; Axis perpendicular to VP and parallel to HP. Sectional planes: Horizontal, vertical, and inclined sectional planes. Computer-aided projections of sectional views.
Development of Surfaces of Right Regular Solids (Conventional): Prism, Pyramid, Cylinder and Cone.

UNIT-V Isometric Projections (Conventional and Computer-Aided)

Principles of Isometric Projection, Isometric Scale, Isometric Views, Conventions, Conversion of Isometric views to Orthographic views. Conversion of Orthographic views to Isometric views (for simple planes, solids, and compound solids)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Bhatt, N. D., V. M. Panchal, and Pramod R. Ingle, Engineering Drawing, 53rd Edition, 2016, Charotar Publishing House Pvt. Limited.
2. Agrawal, Basant, and C. M. Agrawal, Engineering Drawing, 3rd Edition, 2020, Tata McGraw Hill Education (India).
3. Venugopal, K., Sreekanjana, G, Engineering Drawing, 2nd Edition, 2011, New Age International.
4. Jeyapoovan, T., Engineering drawing & Graphics Using AutoCAD, 3rd Edition, 2010, Vikas Publishing House.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Bethune, James D., Engineering Graphics with Auto CAD, 2nd Edition, 2020, Pearson Education, Inc.
2. Parthasarathy, N. S and Vela Murali, Engineering drawing, 1st Edition, 2015, Oxford University Press.
3. Balaveera Reddy, K., Computer Aided Engineering Drawing, 2nd Edition, 2015, CBS Pvt.

B. Tech. I Year II Sem					
Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
EE204ES	Basic Electrical Engineering	3	0	0	3

Course Description: Basic Electrical Engineering introduces the fundamental concepts and applications of electrical engineering essential for all disciplines. The course covers DC and AC circuit analysis, along with the construction and operation of commonly used electrical machines. It also provides an overview of key components in electrical installations, fostering a practical understanding of electricity's role in everyday life.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to

- C204.1: Analyze DC electric circuits with basic electrical components.
- C204.2: Analyze single phase and three phase AC circuits.
- C204.3: Evaluate the performance of transformers.
- C204.4: Explain the construction of DC and AC machines.
- C204.5: Explain the working principles of DC and AC machines.
- C204.6: Explain various components in electrical installations.

Unit – I D.C. Circuits

Electrical circuit elements (R, L and C), voltage and current sources, KVL & KCL, analysis of simple circuits with dc excitation - Network reduction techniques, Simple mesh and nodal Analysis. Superposition, Thevenin and Norton Theorems. (Problems with independent sources only).

Unit – II A.C. Circuits

Representation of sinusoidal waveforms, peak, rms, and average values (only for sinusoidal waveforms), phasor representation, real power, reactive power, apparent power, power factor, Analysis of single-phase ac series circuits consisting of R, L, C, RL, RC, RLC combinations, resonance in series R-L-C circuit. Three-phase balanced circuits, voltage and current relations in star and delta connections

Unit – III Transformers

Transformers: Construction and working principle of Transformer, Ideal and practical transformer, equivalent circuit, losses in transformers, regulation and efficiency, working principle of Auto-transformer.

Unit – IV Electrical Machines

Construction and working principle of dc generator and dc motor, performance characteristics of dc shunt motor. Generation of rotating magnetic field, Construction and working principle of a three-phase induction motor, Significance of torque-slip characteristics, Construction and working principle of Single-phase induction motor.

Unit – V Electrical Installations

Components of LT Switchgear: Switch Fuse Unit (SFU), MCB, ELCB, Earthing. Elementary calculations for energy consumption, Applications of Batteries as Energy storage devices.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. D.P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, Basic Electrical Engineering, 4th Edition, 2019, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. P. Ramana Pillai, M. Suryakalavathi, G.T. Chandrasheker, Basic Electrical Engineering, 2nd Edition, 2019, S. Chand.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. MS Naidu and S Kamakshaiah, Basic Electrical Engineering, 2nd Edition, 2008, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. D. C. Kulshreshtha, Basic Electrical Engineering, 2nd Edition 2009, McGraw Hill.
3. M. S. Sukhija, T. K. Nagsarkar, Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, 1st Edition, 2012, Oxford.
4. Abhijit Chakrabarthy, Sudipta Debnath, Chandan Kumar Chanda, Basic Electrical Engineering, 2nd Edition, 2021, McGraw Hill.
5. L. S. Bobrow, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, 2nd Edition, 2011, Oxford University Press.

B. Tech. I Year II Sem

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
CS205ES	Data Structures (Common to CSE & CSE(AI&ML))	3	0	0	3

Pre - Requisite Programming for Problem Solving

Course Description: This course covers linear data structures such as stack, queue and linked lists. Discuss various operations on non-linear data structures like trees and graphs. Introduces various sorting and searching techniques.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to

- C205.1: Understand the significance of time and space complexity in data structures.
- C205.2: Apply linked lists to perform operations relevant to real-world problems.
- C205.3: Analyze the use of stacks and queues in solving real-world problems.
- C205.4: Implement various kinds of trees and their operations.
- C205.5: Describe graph representations and implement traversals.
- C205.6: Identify problems where Hashing and Hash Tables can be applied.

Unit – I

Introduction to Computational Complexity: Introduction, Characteristics of algorithm, Performance analysis, Growth of Functions, Asymptotic notations.

Introduction to Data Structures: Basic Terminology, Classification of Data Structures, Operations on Data Structures, abstract data types, selecting a Data Structure, Linear list – Introduction, Singly linked list, Circular Linked Lists, Doubly Linked List.

Unit – II

Stacks: Operations, Stack algorithm, Stack ADT, Stack applications.

Queues: Operations, Queue Algorithm, Queue ADT, Circular Queue, Dequeue, Queue Applications.

Trees: Definition, Terminology, Binary trees-definition, Properties of Binary Trees, Binary Tree ADT, representation of Binary Trees- array and linked representations, Binary Tree traversals, Threaded binary trees.

Unit – III

Binary Search Trees (BST): BST Operations-Searching, Insertion and Deletion, BST ADT, BST Application, AVL Trees.

Multi way Search Trees: Introduction, B Trees, B Trees ADT.

Searching: Binary Search, Interpolation Search.

Unit – IV

Graphs: Introduction, Directed Graphs, Representation of Graphs, Graph Traversal Algorithms, Graph ADT, Applications of Graphs.

Sorting: Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Radix Sort.

Unit – V

Hashing: Introduction, Hash Tables, Hash Functions, Different Hash Functions: Division Method, Multiplication Method, Mid-square Method, Folding Method.

Collision: Collision Resolution by Open Addressing, Collision Resolution by Chaining.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. R. F. Gilberg and B.A. Forouzan, Data Structures: A Pseudocode Approach with C, 2nd Edition, Cengage Learning.
2. Reema Thareja, Data Structures using C, 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A. S. Tanenbaum, Y. Langsam, and M.J. Augenstein, Data Structures using C, 1st Edition, PHI/Pearson Education.
2. Mark Allen Weiss, Data structures and algorithm analysis in C, 2nd Edition, Pearson.

B. Tech. I Year II Sem				
Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P Credits
PH206BS	Advanced Engineering Physics Lab	0	0	2 1
Pre-Requisite	10+2 Physics			

Course Description: This lab course offers hands-on training in advanced physics experiments on nanomaterials, semiconductors, magnetism, and optics. Students synthesize nanomaterials, study semiconductor and magnetic properties, and explore laser and fibre optic characteristics. It enhances experimental, analytical, and problem-solving skills essential for research, materials characterization, and modern technological applications.

Course Outcomes: After successful completion of the course, the student will be able to

- C206.1: Synthesize and analyze nanomaterials using chemical methods.
- C206.2: Determine key electrical, magnetic, and optical properties of semiconductors and other functional materials.
- C206.3: Characterize semiconductors using Hall effect and energy gap measurement techniques.
- C206.4: Demonstrate working knowledge of photoelectric effect, laser systems and optical fiber parameters through experimental study.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Synthesis of nanomaterial using co-precipitation method.
2. Determination of energy gap of a semiconductor.
3. Determination of Hall coefficient and carrier concentration of a given semiconductor.
4. Determination of magnetic moment of a bar magnet and horizontal earth magnetic field.
5. Study of B-H curve of a ferro magnetic material.
6. Determination of the work function of metal and Planck's constant using the photoelectric effect.
7. Determination of dielectric constant of a given material.
8. Determination of Curie's temperature of a given ferroelectric material.
9. A) Determination of wavelength of a laser using diffraction grating.
B) Study of V-I & L-I characteristics of a given laser diode.
10. A) Determination of numerical aperture of a given optical fibre.
B) Determination of bending losses of a given optical fibre.

REFERENCE BOOK:

1. S. Balasubramanian & M.N. Srinivasan, A Text book of Practical Physics, 2017, S Chand.

B. Tech. I Year II Sem

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
CS207ES	IT Workshop	0	0	2	1

Course Description: This course describes various OS installation procedures. It enables the student to get hands on with various Productivity tools including Word, Excel, PowerPoint and LaTeX. It introduces the concepts of the Internet & World Wide Web. It also introduces Julia programming with a focus on arrays, string operations, and functions for technical computing.

Course Outcomes: After completion of the course, the student will be able to

- C207.1: Identify and configure computer hardware, install operating systems, and apply cyber safety practices.
- C207.2: Create and format professional documents using MS Word and LaTeX with advanced formatting features.
- C207.3: Organize, analyze, and automate data using MS Excel and create engaging presentations in PowerPoint.
- C207.4: Install and configure the Julia environment, and develop basic programs demonstrating data types, array manipulation, string processing, and user-defined functions.

LIST OF PROGRAMS**CYCLE 1:****PC Hardware**

Task 1: Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheral and submit to your instructor.

Task 2: Every student should install Linux on the computer. This computer should have windows installed. The system should be configured as dual boot with both Windows and Linux. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva.

Internet & World Wide Web

Task 3: Web Browsers, Surfing the Web: Students customize their web browsers with the LAN proxy settings, bookmarks, search toolbars and pop up blockers. Also, plug-ins like Macromedia Flash and JRE for applets should be configured.

Task 4: Cyber Hygiene: Students would be exposed to the various threats on the internet and would be asked to configure their computer to be safe on the internet. They need to customize their browsers to block pop ups, block active x downloads to avoid viruses and/or worms.

LaTeX and WORD

Task 5 – Tool Orientation: Overview of LaTeX and MS Word (or equivalent FOSS tools like LibreOffice Writer). Importance of LaTeX in academic/scientific documentation (IEEE, Springer templates). Importance of Word in professional/business documentation. Accessing and navigating toolbars/ribbons, file management, help resources. Using rulers, format painter, and document templates.

Task 6 – Project Certificate Creation LaTeX: Document class, page formatting, basic text formatting, inserting date/time. Word: Fonts, drop caps, text effects, character spacing, borders, and colors. Header and footer insertion in both LaTeX and Word.

Task 7 – Project Abstract Creation Formatting styles and applying templates. Creating and formatting tables (LaTeX tabular, Word tables). Bullets and numbering, text direction, and cell alignment. Adding footnotes, hyperlinks, symbols, and running spell/grammar check. Using Track Changes and commenting for collaborative editing.

Task 8 – Newsletter Creation Table of contents and cross-references (Word & LaTeX). Creating multi-column layouts (newspaper style). Inserting and formatting images, clipart, and figures. Using WordArt, shapes, textboxes, and paragraph formatting. Mail merge (letters, labels) in Word. LaTeX: figure inclusion, captions, and referencing.

CYCLE 2:

Excel

Excel Orientation: The mentor needs to tell the importance of MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Excel as a Spreadsheet tool, give the details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each. Using Excel – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving excel files, Using help and resources.

Task 9: Creating a Scheduler - Features to be covered: Gridlines, Format Cells, Summation, auto fill, Formatting Text.

Task 10: Calculating GPA - Features to be covered: - Cell Referencing, Formulae in excel – average, std. deviation, Charts, Renaming and Inserting worksheets, Hyper linking, Count function, LOOKUP/VLOOKUP.

Task 11: Split cells, freeze panes, group and outline, Sorting, Boolean and logical operators, Conditional formatting.

PowerPoint

Task 12: Students will be working on basic power point utilities and tools which help them create basic PowerPoint presentations. PPT Orientation, Slide Layouts, Inserting Text, Word Art, Formatting Text, Bullets and Numbering, Auto Shapes, Lines and Arrows in PowerPoint.

Task 13: Interactive presentations - Hyperlinks, Inserting –Images, Clip Art, Audio, Video, Objects, Tables and Charts.

Task 14: Master Layouts (slide, template, and notes), Types of views (basic, presentation, slide slotter, notes etc), and Inserting – Background, textures, Design Templates, Hidden slides.

Task 15: Install Julia, set up the development environment, and explain its basic data types.

Task 16: Write programs to create and manipulate arrays using various operations.

Task 17: Write a Julia program to demonstrate string interpolation, concatenation, and various string manipulation techniques.

Task 18: Write a program to define and use a simple function in Julia.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Leslie Lamport, LaTeX: A Document Preparation System, 2nd Edition, PHI/Pearson.
2. Noel Kalicharan, Julia – Bit by Bit, Programming for Beginners, 1st Edition, 2021, Springer.
3. Lee Phillips, Practical Julia: A Hands-On Introduction for Scientific Minds, 2023, No Starch Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Vikas Gupta, Comdex Information Technology course tool kit, Wiley.
2. Cheryl A Schmidt, The Complete Computer upgrade and repair book, 3rd Edition, Dreamtech.
3. Introduction to Information Technology, ITL Education Solutions limited, 7th Edition, Pearson Education.
4. Kate J. Chase, PC Hardware – A+ Handbook, 1st Edition, 2004, Microsoft Press.
5. Frank Mittelbach and Ulrike Fischer, LaTeX Companion, 3rd Edition, Addison-Wesley Professional.
6. David Anfinson, Ken Quamme, IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education.
7. Patrick Regan, IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Labs and Study Guide, 3rd Edition, CISCO Press, Pearson Education.

B. Tech. I Year II Sem

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
CS208ES	Python Programming Lab (Common to CSE & CSE(AI&ML))	0	0	2	1

Course Description: This Course Covers Installation procedure of python and packages. Course focuses on implementation of different control structures, data structures and files in Python. It also helps to implement GUI applications using TKinter.

Course Outcomes: After completion of the course, the student will be able to

- C208.1: Build basic programs using fundamental programming constructs.
- C208.2: Make use of Data Structures in Python.
- C208.3: Develop reusable code and GUI application using standard Library.
- C208.4: Implement File I/O and Digital Logic Gates using Python.

LIST OF PROGRAMS**CYCLE 1:**

1.
 - i. Use a web browser to go to the Python website <http://python.org>. This page contains information about Python and links to Python-related pages, and it gives you the ability to search the Python documentation.
 - ii. Start the Python interpreter and type help () to start the online help utility.
2. Start a Python interpreter and use it for arithmetic operations.
3. Write a program to calculate compound interest when principal, rate, frequency of compounding and number of years are given.
4. Read the name, address, email and phone number of a person through the keyboard and print the details.
5. Print the below pattern using a for loop.


```

5
4 4
3 3 3
2 2 2 2
1 1 1 1 1
```
6. Write a program to check whether the given input is digit or lowercase character or uppercase character or a special character (use 'if-else-if' ladder).
7. Python program to print all prime numbers in a given interval (use break).
8. Write a program to convert a list and tuple into arrays.

9. Write a program to find common values between two arrays.
10. Write a function called `palindrome` that takes a string argument and returns `True` if it is a palindrome and `False` otherwise. Remember that you can use the built-in function `len` to check the length of a string.
11. Write a function called `is_sorted` that takes a list as a parameter and returns `True` if the list is sorted in ascending order and `False` otherwise.
12. Write a function called `has_duplicates` that takes a list and returns `True` if there is any element that appears more than once. It should not modify the original list.
13. Write a function called `remove_duplicates` that takes a list and returns a new list with only the unique elements from the original. Hint: they don't have to be in the same order.
14. Create a text file named `word.txt` containing a list of words, one per line and it should not include single-letter words or an empty string. Write a Python function that adds "I", "a", and the empty string to the word list.
15. Write a python code to read dictionary values from the user. Construct a function to invert its content. i.e., keys should be values and values should be keys.
16. Write a python code to add a comma between the characters. If the given word is 'Apple', it should become 'A,p,p,l,e' .
17. Write a python program to remove the given word in all the places in a string.

CYCLE 2:

18. Write a function that takes a sentence as an input parameter and replaces the first letter of every word with the corresponding upper case letter and the rest of the letters in the word by corresponding letters in lower case without using a built-in function.
19. Writes a recursive function that generates all binary strings of n -bit length.
20. Write a python program that defines a matrix and prints.
21. Write a python program to perform multiplication of two square matrices.
22. Import Numpy and explore their functionalities.
 - a) Creating a matrix of given order $m \times n$ containing *random numbers* in the range 1 to 99999.
 - b) Write a program that adds, subtracts and multiplies two matrices. Provide an interface such that, based on the prompt, the function (addition, subtraction, multiplication) should be performed.
 - c) Write a program to solve a system of n linear equations in n variables using matrix inverse.

23. Import Plotpy and Scipy and explore their functionalities.
- Finding if two sets of data have the same *mean* value.
 - Plotting data read from a file.
 - Fitting a function through a set a data points using *polyfit* function.
 - Plotting a histogram of a given data set.
24. Write a Python file named `geometry_module.py` that acts as your module. This module should contain classes for at least two different geometric shapes (like Rectangle and Circle). Each class must have methods to calculate its area and perimeter. The module should also include a standalone function, `display_shape_info ()`, that takes a shape object as input and prints its area and perimeter. In a separate Python file named `lab_exercise.py`, import your `geometry_module`. In this file, create instances of the Rectangle and Circle classes from your module. Then, call the `display_shape_info ()` function on each of your shape instances to prove that your module works as expected.
25. Write a Python program for a university case study that demonstrates the use of general-purpose exceptions (try-except) while processing student data. The program should accept basic student details such as name, roll number, and marks, and then attempt to calculate the student's average marks. While doing so, it must be able to handle unexpected errors, including cases where data is missing or entered in an invalid format (e.g., marks entered as text), errors like division by zero during average calculation, as well as any other unforeseen exceptions that may occur during execution.
26. Write a function called `draw_rectangle` that takes a Canvas and a Rectangle as arguments and draws a representation of the Rectangle on the Canvas.
27. Write a Python program to add an attribute named `color` to your Rectangle objects and modify `draw_rectangle` so that it uses the `color` attribute as the fill color.
28. Write a function called `draw_point` that takes a Canvas and a Point as arguments and draws a representation of the Point on the Canvas.
29. Define a new class called Circle with appropriate attributes and instantiate a few Circle objects. Write a function called `draw_circle` that draws circles on the canvas.
30. Write a python code to read a phone number and email-id from the user and validate it for correctness.
31. Write a python code to merge two given file contents into a third file.
32. Write a python code to determine if two strings are anagrams, find the first non-repeating character, and count character frequencies.
33. Write a Python code to read text from a text file, find the word with most number of occurrences.
34. Write a function that reads a file and displays the number of words, number of vowels, blank spaces, lower case letters and uppercase letters.

35. Write a program to implement Digital Logic Gates – AND, OR, NOT, EX-OR.
36. Write a GUI program to create a window wizard having two text labels, two text fields and two buttons as Submit and Reset.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Overland, Brian, Bennett, John, Supercharged Python: Take your code to the next level, 1st Edition, Pearson Education.
2. Mark Lutz, Learning Python, 4th Edition, O'Reilly.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Vamsi Kurama, Python Programming: A Modern Approach, 1st Edition, Pearson Education.
2. Sheetal Taneja, Naveen Kumar, Python Programming A Modular Approach with Graphics, Database, Mobile, and Web Applications, 1st Edition, 2017, Pearson Education.
3. Gowrishankar S., Veena A, Introduction to Python Programming, 1st Edition, CRC Press.
4. Michael Dawson, Programming with Python, A User's Book, India Edition, 3rd Edition, Cengage Learning.
5. Dr. Mohd Abdul Hameed, Python for Data Science, 1st Edition, Wiley Publications.
6. Dr. R. Nageswara Rao, Core Python Programming, 2nd Edition, 2018, Dreamtech Press.

B.Tech. I Year II Sem

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
EE209ES	Basic Electrical Engineering Lab	0	0	2	1

Course Description: This lab is part of the curriculum for the first year students. The lab is intended for introducing the basic methods and instruments used for measuring the electrical quantities to the newly joined students. The experiments are modelled in such a way that it can be used as a learning aid for the students, as it goes in hand with the theory.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to

C209.1: Verify electrical laws and theorems using circuit experiments.

C209.2: Analyze the performance of AC circuits.

C209.3: Measure voltage, current and power in Single-Phase Transformers.

C209.4: Evaluate performance DC Motors and Induction Motors.

The following experiments are required to be conducted compulsorily:

1. Verification of KVL and KCL.
2. Verification of Thevenin's theorem.
3. Verification of Superposition theorem.
4. Resonance in series RLC circuit.
5. Calculations and Verification of Impedance and Current of RL, RC and RLC series circuits.
6. Measurement of Voltage, Current and Real Power in primary and Secondary Circuits of a Single-Phase Transformer.
7. Performance Characteristics of a DC Shunt Motor.
8. Torque-Speed Characteristics of a Three-phase Induction Motor.

In addition to the above eight experiments, at least any two of the experiments from the following list are required to be conducted.

1. Verification of Norton's theorem.
2. Load Test on Single Phase Transformer (Calculate Efficiency and Regulation).
3. Measurement of Energy in a Single-Phase AC Circuit.
4. Measurement of Active Power in a balanced Three-phase circuit
5. Simulation of a basic electrical circuit.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. D.P. Kothari and I. J. Nagrath, Basic Electrical Engineering, 4th Edition, 2019, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. P. Ramana Pillai, M. Suryakalavathi, G.T. Chandrasheker, Basic Electrical Engineering, 2nd Edition, 2019, S. Chand.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. MS Naidu and S Kamakshaiah, Basic Electrical Engineering, 2nd Edition, 2008, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. D. C. Kulshreshtha, Basic Electrical Engineering, 2nd Edition 2009, McGraw Hill.
3. M. S. Sukhija, T. K. Nagsarkar, Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering, 1st Edition, 2012, Oxford.
4. Abhijit Chakrabarthy, Sudipta Debnath, Chandan Kumar Chanda, Basic Electrical Engineering, 2nd Edition, 2021, McGraw Hill.
5. L. S. Bobrow, Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, 2nd Edition, 2011, Oxford University Press.

B. Tech. I Year II Sem

Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	Credits
	Data Structures Lab				
CS210ES	(Common to CSE & CSE(AI&ML))	0	0	2	1

Course Description: This course focuses on implementation of linear data structures and sorting algorithms. The course also deals with operations related to height balanced trees, graph traversing and Hash functions.

Course Outcomes: After completion of this course, the student will be able to

- C210.1: Implement various kinds of linked list and their operations.
- C210.2: Design programs to implement stack and queue ADT.
- C210.3: Implement programs for sorting & searching algorithms.
- C210.4: Implement trees and graph traversal and Hash functions.

LIST OF PROGRAMS**CYCLE 1:**

1. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on singly linked list:
 - i) Creation ii) Insertion iii) Deletion iv) Traversal
2. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on doubly linked list:
 - i) Creation ii) Insertion iii) Deletion iv) Traversal
3. Write a program that uses functions to perform the following operations on circular linked list:
 - i) Creation ii) Insertion iii) Deletion iv) Traversal
4. Write a program that implement stack (its operations) using
 - i) Arrays ii) Linked List
5. Write a program that implement Queue (its operations) using
 - i) Arrays ii) Linked List
6. Write a program that takes a string (e.g., "((a+b)*c)-d)") and uses a stack to determine whether the parentheses are balanced.
7. Write a program to reverse a Linked list using stack.
8. Write a program that implements Circular Queue (its operations) using arrays.

CYCLE 2:

9. Write a program that implements DeQueue (its operations) using arrays.
10. Write a program that implements the following search methods.
 - i) Binary Search ii) Interpolation Search
11. Write a program that implements the following sorting methods to sort a given list of integers in ascending order
 - i) Bubble Sort ii) Insertion Sort iii) Radix Sort
12. Write a program to implement the tree traversal methods (Recursive and Non-Recursive).
13. Write a program to implement
 - i) Binary Search tree ii) B Trees iii) AVL trees
14. Write a program to implement the graph traversal methods.
15. Write a program to implement the following Hash Functions:
 - i) Division Method ii) Multiplication Method iii) Mid-square Method iv) Folding Method

TEXT BOOKS:

1. R. F. Gilberg and B.A. Forouzan, Data Structures: A Pseudocode Approach with C, 2nd Edition, Cengage Learning.
2. Reema Thareja, Data Structures using C, 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A. S. Tanenbaum, Y. Langsam, and M.J. Augenstein, Data Structures using C, 1st Edition, PHI/Pearson Education.
2. Mark Allen Weiss, Data structures and algorithm analysis in C, 2nd Edition, Pearson.